# ALABAMA BAPTIST 

BIRMINGHAM, ALA., JUNE 25, 1913



## STATE BOARD OF MISSIONS ALABAMA STATE CONVENTION Montgomery, Ala.

## Dear Brother: Think of this:

## A NEW ALABAMA IS RAPIDLY FORMING.

Suppose we study Geography a little. Look on your map and find Mobile and Pensacola, just about fifty miles apart. They are the two great seaports of the Gulf of Mexico. Not far south of them, at Colon, is the mouth of the great Panama Canal, very soon to open and connect the waters of the Atlantic and Pacific. The railroads, like race horses, are rushing through Alabama for those two cities. That will bring to us an influx of a new population, which will make a new Alabama.

To save ourselves and our children and our beloved State, we must stand like a stone wall for our King. We must meet the new comers with the gospel. They must find a Christian hand to welcome them, a preacher with the open Bible to invite them to the house of God; enthusiastic workers to welcome their children into our Sunday Schools.

The State Mission Board is the instrument through which the churches hope to save this new day with these new people. In every curch, this month, we hope our friends are helping us. Every church, every Sunday school, every member, can help by prayer and contributions. Let June 29th be the great Rally Day for State Missions. God bless and help you! Fraternally,
W. B. CRUMPTON.

A MODEL LETTER TO BROTHER CRUMPTON.
"All your good letters, tracts, etc., have been received and greatly appreciated. The one containing statement of State Mission account with our church came last. I write to say that we are making further collections for State Missions this month. Will report in about two weeks. The church as a whole, the W. M. U., and the Sunday school will all help. We want to help push you up that Tall Pine Tree."-Arnold S. Smith.

That is just the way for a pastor to write. I commend it as a model. About four hundred like that would push us up to the tip top of the Tall Pine Tree.

## A PERSONAL APPEAL

It is for a worthy offering from the Baptist Sunday School in Alabama on June 29th, for the Sunday School Department of the State Board of Missions. We hope to raise $\$ 2,500.00$ on that day. Will you stand by us, brethren? This is the first personal appeal that I have made in Alabama. For the glory of God and the promulgation of His truth.

HARRY L. STRICKLAND.

The First church, Dallas, Tex., has presented to Pastor George W. Truett a home that is worth $\$ 12,000$. This home is not a parsonage, butithe property of the pastor,

We acknowledge with pleasure the receipt of the following invitation: "Rev. and"Mra. S. O, Y. Ray'nvite you to be present at the marriage of their daughter, Emma Pettus, to Mr, Francis Wayland Jones on the evening of Tuesday, the 24th of June, at 7:30. o'clock, 2626 Sixth street, Tuscaloosa, Ala."

I enjoy reading the dear Baptist so much. Just could not get along without it. Have been trying to get-some subscribers and at last am sending you one, and hope to get some more real soon. I think every Baptist ought to take it. With best wishes to you and yours, your sister in ChristMrs. Bovie Brown.

Rev. Charles Augustus Briggs, D. D., died June 8 at his home in New YorkCity. He was born in New York in 1841, ordained a minister in the Presbyterian church in 1870, ${ }^{\text {" }}$ and for 40 years had been a professor in Union Theological Seminary. Some years after his trial for heresy, which was In 1892, he became a minister in the Eplscopal church.

Dear Brother Barnett: Accept this booklet on tithing and duplex envelope system with my compliments. (A valuable pamphiet. Price, $\dot{5}$ cents per single copy, 50 cents dozen, $\$ 2.00$ for 50 or $\$ 3.75$ for 100.-Ed.) Our Baraca class was six months old last Sunday: During that time 167 have been enrolled, and without any contest. We will have three representatives at the Baraca convention In Nashville next week.-A. K. Wright, Ensley.

I claim it my privilege, which also affords me very great pleasure, to introduce to the Baptist brotherhood of Alabama Rev. Powhatan W. James, Th. D., of Virginia. Fortunate is the First church, of Selma, in securing this brilliant young son of the "Old Dominion." It is useless for me to say, extend to him true Alabama hospitality. Fraternally-J. O. Colley, Springfleld, Ky.
(We welcorne Brother James to Alabama.)

We have fust closed a very successful meeting at the North-Avondale Baptist church, which resulted in 25 accessions to the church -17 of these by baptism. After running a week Brother Collis Cunningham came to us on last Monday night and preached for us throughout the remainder of the services. The preaching of Brother Cunningham was well done, and we most gladly recommend him to any churches desiring help. In a closing word I can sately say that never before since being connected with this church havei i seen the prospects for the future brighter than at present. Sincerely yoursB. C. Hughes, Pastor,

INDEFENSIBLE ACTION OF THE CONVENTION． By Rev，W，B．Crumpton，

At the Oklahoma City convention the following resolution was passed：
＂Whereas，this convention has been，is and must remain both a deliberative body and a great mass meeting；and
＂Whereas，the buildings furnished from year to year，more or less，force the convention to destroy one feature or the other；therefore be it
＂Resolved，That a committee，consisting of one member from each state，be appointed to look into the advlsability of arranging some suitable plan for future meetings，or to take into consideration the whole question of the annual meeting place．＂

And here is the committee：
＂g，A．Smith，Louislana；O．C．S．Wallace，Mary－ land；O．F，Gregory，Virginia；C．B．Waller，North Carolina；W．J．McGlothlin，Kentucky；A．U．Boone， Tennessee；C．A．Smlth，South Carolina；V．I．Mas－ ters，Georgia；S．B．Rogers，Florida；W．B．Crump－ ton，Alab̆ama；W．T．Lowrey，Mississippl；E．W． Stephens，Missouri；Benj．Cox，Arkansas；A．E． Baten，Oklahoma；Edward Stubblefield，Texas．＂
Leaving off one，no better committee could have been selected．Correspondence was begun at once and investigation made．A number of the commit－ tee were present at the laỳmen＇s meeting in February at Chattanooga，and were invited to visit Signal Mountain preparatory to the consideration of a prop－ osition which would be made，which proposition was to be backed by the 13 Baptist churches，the pastor＇s conference，the Manufacturers＇Association，the ＂Clearing，House，the Merchants＇Association，the Jobbers Association and the mayor and board of commissioners of Chattanooga，Not a man among the visitors believed in the beginning that the plan was feasible．But they honestly tried to divest them－ selves of every，prejudice and consider only the best interests of the convention．
When the proposition was finally put in shape be－ fore the committee in St．Louis several hours of con－ siderationcwere given to It ．The result was，every man who had visited the place，except one，voted to recommend to locate the convention，and that Chat－ tanooga be the place．A small majority of the com－ miftee，none of whom had seen the place or studied the proposition，were averse to the recommendation of the committee，but recommended certain require－ ments for the future meeting places，and named cer－ tain citles which they belleved could meet those re－ quirements．．
A delegation of business men were present at st ． Louis from Chattanooga，invited by the committee． The convention would not hear a word from its own committee，but promptly tabled both reports．The next day the convention refused to take from the table the reports．On Saturday night，after a pitiful appeal from the chair and on a solemn promise from him that not a word of debate should be heard，the convention reconsidered and the matter was again referred to the committee to be reported on in 1914. This is，I think，a full statement of the case．
There are two honored brethren，pre－eminently prominent，deservedy so，in the convention，who can at any time do almost what they wish．One of these，as soon as the report was made，before a word was spoken by any member of the committee， brushed it aside with a remark that set the conven－ tion in an uproar．The other arose and quieted the multitude by saying：＂This committee has done faithful work and deserves our thanks．＂When all． expected him to plead for a patient hearing，he told an anecdote，brought on a laugh and sat down．His conduct was interpreted to mean that nothing should be done．From a half dozen came the undebatable motion／to lay on theitable．The incident shows how easy it is for one or two men in a convention to laugh or ridicule a serious matter out of court by a remark，a thing which should never be done in a relligious body．Nor should the gag－rule prevail in such a body．
Of course the convention will live on and prosper， －in spite of its conduct at St．Louis over this seeming unimportant matter；，but what heart will commit－ tees appointed in the future have to do anything？ And what self－respecting gentleman from the out－ side will venture，even on invitation，to come before the convention on any proposition？

I offer no argument for either report，though there
is merit in both．The conventign treated its own committee with discourtesy，and treated contempt－ uously the gentlemen from Châtunioga，most of whom were not Baptists．
Will that committee，though a ouln guthorized by the convention to act，have any report next year？ Who would expect it of them？

NOTES FROM BROTHER CRUMPTON ON SAY－ INGS OF．HIS CORRESERDNDENTS．
＂Last Sunday we asked for $\$ 1$ है to state Missions to help you go to the State Convinntion out of debt， and the brethren willingly gave $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{I}}$ ．Hyay the Lord prompt the churches to enable yga to gneet the con－ vention with enough money to pay the State Board out of debt．＂
That is the way to do it ．If 罍at 檗pirit prevalis with the churhes we will go to theconfention out of debt．Wouldn＇t that be glorious？
＂I do not feel like you are resonsfole for short collections；it is the people will fot tisten to you． If the church of God could see and teed like you we would take the world for Christ． 1 yilce could not see and feel like you，but thank Gfd I can now sym－ pathize with you．I know we cangot be true to God without being missionaries．Thet one reason why they love money more than Gog is found in His word：＇Where men＇s treasure is there will their hearts be also．＇May heaven＇s richest blessings rest on you．＂

He is a preacher converted froîn anfi－missionism by the continued appeals going our froth this office． That is a telling passage he quates at the last： Men＇s hearts are with their treafures：What will become of the heart when the srasife is swept away，as surely it will be at the gist if it is of the earth earthy？The Lord pity thê mat or woman with affections placed on earthly
＂Will present the＇Ministerial Wiorkt in all of my churches．It is a joy to help in the fork and to enlist others．I remember former yeare when I．re－ ceinved timely aid．Others need help now．＂

That is the way to look at it．If，tio pastors in Alabama who were helped in securing their educa－ tion would feel like this brother finisferial educa－ tion funds would never run sho䛒，anit no young preacher would be turned away frog our schools．
＂I had intended to answer your hetter with refer－ ence to State Missions，but will just put enough in this postscript to assure you that Mpropose to stand by you and do all in my power to help you present to the convention＇a clean slate．＇＂－k．$\$$ ．Bateman．
A promise from a great，big－hearted minn，who has a great church behind him．
＂You will hear from us，maybe fot in June，but early in July，for at least $\$ 100$ for Stite Missions．＂ A brother slippel in the office wh that message， and it did us good to the ends of ou
＂I think，brother，you can look ff church．＂
That was said by the Southside pe ham，and I camé near shouting．
＂Send me tracts and envelopes by next Sunday． hope we will get at least $\$ 50$ for State Missions．＂

A brother wrote that，and so I af h hearing from many．Surely none will fall us in tyin chisis．Very much depends on what we do for Shate Missions in June．The dryest of all the months Is Jtly and Au－ gust．


On Boat from Dawnz－z to Tien Sany May 22， 1913. Dear Mr．and Mrs．Crumpton：

I am ashamed of myself for not Inriting oftener，$^{\text {a }}$ and want to hear from you，but thr loniger I stay here the busier I grow，and the thinge here also grow In importance；things and people af home seem tc kind of fade from view；things and plople，here seem more real．Life indeed is very real aud earnest now，and so many open goors that rêily bre has no time to think of anything else．Such wonderful，won－ derful opportunities and open doors tuat i know will soon be gone and closed if we do not euter in！I so long to gone and closed ir we do nol enter in！I so
possess them for my Lord before the devil has time to come in and take complete possession for himself， Old customs，old things，are being laid aside so rap－ idly that it takes my breath．We are very short of help in Shanghai．Mr．Mills has had to go home－ had seven hemorrhages in one week；and Miss Priest is going in June on her furlough；Dr．Bryan is at home；Miss Tucker has gone down to the Eliza Yates school，thus leaving me all alone；and Mr． Rawlinson is the only man left，with all our country work and all the city work．Well，I comfort mysef that perhaps the Lord means to throw more respon－ sibifty upon the Chinese，and that it will make them strong：that perhaps this is the time when they must increase and we must decrease．If that is the case，why I shall be satisfled，for that is what we devoutly hope and long for．The Chinese can do more with their own people than we can possibly hope to do．We have some who are quite awake to their responsibilty，and we are hoping for more．In a way there are more problems than formerly，and ＂the work＂wears on one more and more，but God is nearer than before－＂an ever present help in trou－ trouble．＂I send you a clipping from the China Press－a paper printed here by an American and Chinese company－just to show you that satan is also busy among our own denomination here．（The article is published elsewhere．）May God bless and own the work you are all trying to do for Him in Alabama．

Your friend and sister，
WILLIE H．KELLY．

## ＂WHO WRECKED MCGHEE？＂

＂There are those who take on no responsibility for uch things．＂
The question of the＇weaker brother．
On the other side of earth as on this the demon alcohol is getting in his work．Read the clipping from the China Free Press，which Miss Wille Kelly sends． W．B．CRUMPTON．

Editor The China Press：
Sir－Many of us knew McGhee，the young Amerr－ can，whó took his own life so miserably in a board－ ing house．Those who came out with this youth a lew years ago on the steamer report that no finer young American ever crossed the Pacific；he was neat，frank，manly，popular，enthusiastic，the life of the ship．Drink，however，worked a rapid change on him．Those who saw him later were shocked at the ravages of alcohol on his handsome face．
He loved his child as much as other fathers；to－ ward the end，in his delirium and wretchedness，the baby was the one thing on his mind．His death is another trophy of alcoholic poisoning in this port． The gashed and diseased body in the public mort－ uary is a standing challenge as to who wrecked McGhee？It is the searching query，＂Am I my broth－ er＇s keeper？＂to all of us．It is a fresh reminder that alcohol is too dangerous a commodity to be used as a．beverage．The price is too big．It is a thing to be let alone altogether，for small use leads to uncontrollable appetites in many cases．There may be those who reason that McGhee was a fool． Somehow this reasoning does not answer． He was young and inexperienced when he arrived．Nearly everybody drank，so he saw no reason why he couldn＇t．He understands now；but the discovery comes so late that a baby waits in vain for its papa＇s return．
There are those who take on no responsibllity for such things．There must be many，however，whose training has been such that this tragedy on our very doorstep opens afresh the quartion whether the teaching of the＂weaker brother＂is not pecullarly pertinent in Shanghai，rife with young men，in the matter of the use of alcoholic drinks．

Christ values the personal worker，because it is through the personal，worker that He sets up His throne in the hearts of men and overthrows the strongholds of Satan．We do not know why Christ has chosen that method；we only know that it is a fact．

Howard Eniversity，Washington，D．C．，has estab－ lished a professorship of the English Bible and ex－ tension work to help the colored cuuntry ministers of the United States．The present enroilment of the university in all departments is 1,562 ．

## PREACH THE WORD.

Carl T. Wettstein, of Milwaukee, has sent us the following extracts for publication. There is food for thought in them:

## Scorn and Venom in His Sermon.

Dr. Andreas Bard, professor of English in St. John's College, Hamburg, Germany, in a lecture before the Sunday Evening Club, Chicagu, said:
"In this city, in a church, I have attended a rellglous meeting, so-called, where to destroy the cherished falth of others, to ridicule the story of the Bible, was evidently the aim. To me there is nothing quite so contemptible as the man who takes away but has nothing to offer to take the place of that which he has destroyed. It takes months to rear this handsome building, yet a fool can set it affre in a second. It has taken twenty ceaturies ut erfirization to produce Christianity, yet any fool can hbld it up to ridicule.
"Woe to the preacher who offers the stone of skepticism where humanity asks for the bread of life. There is no higher privilege than that of the speaker, and no greater responsibility more terrible. "I went to this meeting expectIng to hear the gospel of hope. There was a large audience, and the preacher was a man of keen intelligence. But from his lips there came no message for the heart yearning after truth-only scorn and venom for a bellef upon which the foundation stones of our civilization rest."

## Preach the Word.

It is remarkable that men who are ordained to preach the gospel should pervert the sacred office to preaching science, ilterature, economics, politics and other things that are supposed to appeal to the taste for novelty or soclal and efvic utility.
The preacherhas the sublimest themes that it was ever the privilege of the mind to contemplate or the tongue to proclaim. He has a source of material for discourse that no man has ever yet been able to exhaust. He has a message to needy, perishing men, the value of which no man has ever yet been able to estimate. He has a remedy for the most grievous and alarming ills of humanity. He is entrusted with a commission to satisfy the deepest longings of the soul and give perennial peace to the troubled spirit. His tidings are the gladdest that ever fell upon human ears, and he bears to them news of immeasurable riches. Why should he turn from so sacred and honorable an employ to discourse on secularities?

Such perversion of the sacred office cannot be set to the account of public demand. Again and again do we hear and read protests against merely ethical, esthetic, socialistic and academic discourse, as well as the popular topics of the day. As an instance, a contemporary quotes "a leading lawyer" as follows: "I like to go to church, but I'm tired of sermons on political problems and the latest magazine and review articles. I know more about politics than the minister does, and I can read the reviews at home. What I want is something that will put hope and courage into me, strengthen my faith, and help me to do my duty and live up to my ideals." Many people feel as this lawyer does. They come to church for spiritual food and feel defzauded when they set only the husks of politics or literature.-Presbyterian of the South.

## Doubting Thomases,

There is a sermon that will meet the needs of all classes of sincere men, regardless of their intellectual standing. It is the sermon that has usbounded faith in the word of God and that knows how to apply that word to the hearts and consciences of men. It is the sermon that knows Christ and His saving message to a dying world, on the one hand; and that knows men-thelr modes of thinking and living, their difficulties and tempta-tions-on the other hand. It is the sermon that touches real life, that knows just as much about men as it knows about books, that echoes the longings of the human heart in the very message it delivers to meet and satisfy them. Any doubting Thomas who craves intellectual satisfaction will be won for the falth by a sermon that pulsates and throbs with spiritual thought and life far more readily than by a brilliant dissertation that is more famillar with the speculations of men than with the word of God. A sermon fresh from the living faum tain of truth, pregnant with a message that goes to the heart of man's fnmost spiritual needs, whatever

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its defects from an intellectual point of view, will be welcomed by any man not devold of all religious aspiration. "A preacher may be an intellectual stammer," said a well-known scientist, "but 1 will listen to him if he has a divine message."

We do not believe that the puipit should be an open forum for the discussion of questions that raise more doubt than they dislodge. The intellectual side of preaching should not be given undue prominence in'it. In places where conditions demand it-as in the neighborhood of universities and other intellectual centers-there should be located ministers of the gospel whose intelectual gifts and training entitle them to a hearing; and the misfortune is that the majority of preachers who attempt to reach and hold this class are themselves not firmly rooted and grounded in the faith. But we are persuaded that the need of this class is not apologetic preaching of a highly intellectual order. They need' the same living gospel which the average sinner or Christian needs; but they must have it in a fresh and living may. It dare not be cast in a mould of thought which this age has outgrown. It is not the preacher's business to demonstrate by a process of reasoning the truth of the word of God; but to set it forth in fts proper light and allow it to do its own shining. A sermon that is full of the latest book that is out, or the latest attack that has been made on Christianity, or the most recent theory that has been advanced to effect what the church and the apostles have belleved, will neither convert sinners nor edify saints, nor will it satisfy for any length of time the needs of the very ones for whom it is chlefly intended.-Lutheran.

William II, of Germany.
The German emperor had an opportunity to speak of the Yatho affair. The officers of the general synod of the Church of Prussia came to see him. In the course of their-conversation he said: "It certainly is a cause of regret that a minister of the church had to be expelled on account of heresy. But there have always been men of the Yatho type, and there will be such at all-times. The church of Christ will always get rid of her adversaries. The best way to protect ourselves against heretics and heresy is to search the scriptures profoundly and to take firm hold of the person of Jesus, of Christ, our Lord and Sayior, by true faith and love."

When a man ain't got a cent, an' he's feelin' kind o' blue,
And the clouds hang dark and heavy, an' won't let the sunshine through,
it's a great thing, oh, my brethren, for a feller just to lay
His hand upon your shoulder in a friendly sort of

It makes a mañ feel curious; it makes the tear-drops start,
An' you sort o' feel a flutter in the region of your heart.
You can't look up and meet his eye; you don't know what to say,
When his hand is on your shoulder in a friendly sort of way.

Oh, the world's a curious compound, with its honey and its gall,
With its cares and bitter crosses; but a buoc world, after all.
An' a good God must have made It-leastways, that's what I say.
When a hand rests on my shoulder in a friendly sort of way. -James Whitcomb Riley.

Imagine the Engligh nation tolerating a George Jeffries on its seat of justice today! "As judge at the city sessions," says Macaulay, "he exhibited the same propensities which afterwards, in a higher post, gained for him an unenviable immortality. Al. ready might be remarked in him the most odious vice which is incident to human nature, a delight in misery merely as misery. There was a flendish exultation in the way he pronounced sentence on offenders. Their weeping and imploring seemed to titillate him voluptuously; and he loved to scare them by dilating with luxurious amplification on all the details of what they were to suffer."

THE PARABLE OF STATE MISSIONS.
How shall we liken State Misslons? or in what parable shall we set it forth? State Miselons is like unto a large plantation that hath tenants and over seers, who by fatthfiuly tilling the felds and vineyards thereot greatly enrich the owner, who has other inteersts in other lands and who desires to draw from his plantation supplies useful for his cause in those distant lands.
Now, the people upon hearingrthis parable sala unto the preacher: "Tell us the meaning of the parable of State Missions and give us the interpre: tation thereof. Tell us who the tenants and overseers are and whit falthfully tlling the fields and vineyards is. Tell us also what the owner's interests are which he has in other hands and make plain the meaning of the words of the parable which says, supplies useful for hits cause in those distant lands, Interpret for us the parable."
And the preacher paid unto the yeople: "The in terpretation of the parable is this: - The plantation is the state. State Missions is the attempt of the churches to preach the gospel to all the people of the state and to bring them to righteousness. The tenants are the individual Christians, who are members of the churches, and the overseers are the pastors of the churches. The falthfully tlling of the fields and vineyards of the plantation is the churches, with their members and their pastors doing what they can to make Christian their own community, and then all they can to make the whole state Christian, with all its people loyal and, true to God, The owner's interests in other lands are the souls of men and women who are lost and need to be saved, and the making of the nation's forces to do his will. Now, in that you ask concerning the supplies gathered for his cause in distant lands, you have asked a great thing. Blessed are the eyen that see, the ears that hear and the heart that feels the truth as I now give it. The immediate supplies are men and money. Men to do the work he so much desires to do and money to support that work. But greater and grander supplies, more necessary and more glorious, are these: a heart of love both to God and for lost men and women and a burning zeal for the redemption of the whole world.
And when the preacher had said these things unto the people they were stirred in their souls, and they sald unto the preacher again: "Sir, will you not. speak further concerning a heart of love and a burning zeal? Somehow your words make us hungry to know just what we should do for our Master, whose fields and vineyards we occupy with His permission. We would so gladly know more about the things of which you speak. Then speak to us again, and speak, too, the very word we should hear."

And these are the things the preacher sald unto the people as he spoke to them again: "Kind friends, seeing that you are moved by my story, and since you ask concerning a most beautiful and blessed state of life, 'a heart of love and a burning zeal,' 1 therefore gladly speak again. I am sure you some how desire to have a heart of love. Well, you may, for it is the loveliest thing on earth. A heart of love can do no harm to his neighbor, elther in word or deed. Nay, nay, but rather will suffer harm and yet be kind. A heart of love makes us akin to our Heavenly Father. It will block Satan's way in our life and open heaven unto us. If all men had hearts of love no more souls would go tohell. Ah! no, for the 'broad way' would be filled with noble and true men, with all they have and are, praising the name of Jesus and shouting the joys of 'peace on earth.' Why, the very old road to hell, so long the scene of man's foulest deeds, would become the highway to Zlon City of our God. Yes, if all men had hearth of love. Let you and me have a heart of love, just for the good we may do. Let's be fatthful, for fathfulness is precious in the sight of God and gives us a care for those in need. Oh, the blessed gospel goes no further than our taithfulness!
"A burning zeal is love working. Now, love at work never asks, 'When may 1 stop'' but gladly tolls on and one and on forever. Burning zeal for God's cause makes us big enough to sow beside all waters. We will be willing to give a portion to six, yea and also unto seven. On fire with love for the lost of earth, our zeal will take us to the whole creation with the blessed story of salvation. God grant un love and zeal for Hif cause."

## PURE FOOD WELL COOKED.

There is some truth in the assertion that neither states' rights nor slavery, but the frying-pan, brought on the civil war; for frying ericapsulated the food in a layer of fat imperyious to the digestive juices, and the resulting indigestion aroused the mutual enmities and the berserker rage of our tathers. America is pre-eminently the land of the deadly hot bread, the sinker, the flapjack, the Bingo frankforter, the quick iunch, dyspepsia, with its consequent neurasthenia, and the stomach bitters, which often approximate whiskey in alcohol content. It would not be difficult to prove that "bad cooking has driven many a man to drink." Not only are our meats often badly cooked, but also vegetables are frequently boiled in a way which deprives them of their characteristic odor and their toothsomeness. We make other dietetic errors when we Eugar our salads and salt our fruits. There would seem to be among our' people, in larger measure than elsewhere in civilization, a contempt for the culinary art, as if it were beneath notice, or decadent, or savoring of the effete old world. Yet-what in life can be more essential than the right preparation of substances which are to keep the human machinery going, in order that the best may be'got out of it, with fewest slowings down or interruptions?
In the Old World the relation of zest and fragrance to tood is held vital, and Justly so. Great Europeans Indeed have seriously interested themselves in such matters. It is a dictum on the continent that the saucier is born, not made. On numerous occasions the elder Dumas invited friends to dinner, personally prepared the most succulent dishes, and then, exchanging his cook's attire for his dress clothes, regaled his cronies with the products of his "noble art." Montaigne wrote a notable book on the sclence of cooking. Frederick the Great praised his cook in verse-the former belng much better than the latter. Lord Bacon thought it no shame to bend his mighty intellect to the problems of the kitchen. The composer Rossini composéd salads as symphonic in their way as his operas, and regretted that by reason of his neglected early education he could not have made cooking, rather than music, his profession. In Brillat-Savarin's great work, "The Physiology of Taste," are axioms if not as profound, at least as entertaining as ever Plato or Epletetus set dowi. For example:
"The education of the tastes and the appetite should be an index of the degree ot ctvilization,"
"Digestion, of all bodily functions, has great influence on the morals of the individual."
"A good dinner is but little dearer than a bad one,"
"The most momentous decisions of personal and of matêrlal life are made at table."
"The fate of nations depends on how they are fed." "The man of sense and culture alone understands eating,"
"Ttive disovery of a new dish doen more for the happlness of the human race than the discovery of a planet."
Louis XVIII invented a famous dish-which is perhaps the best thing he ever did for his people. The Prince of Conde won International fame as the Inventor of an improved beau soup. Richelieu, Colvert and Mazarin were celebrated for life achievements.
It does not follow that, in emulation, our chief maglstrate should add to his already lliustrious services by donnirg an apron and inveuung an entirely original sauce princetonnalse; or that our genial secretary of state should ald our visitors from forelgn courts to forget the episode of the unfermented grape-juice, by evolving for their delectation a consomme a la Commoner. But our fellow citizens and their better nine-tenths, and our doctors, and most emphatically our nurses, ought to make pure food well cooked a matter of serious national import. The only animal which cooks its food is man, and this is a badge of distinction from the brute. We cook food for at least four reasons: to sterllize it, to make it putritious, to render it more easily digestable, and to improve or vary its flavor. The last of these, in the opinion of the Journal of the American Medical Association, is at least as important as any of the others. When the gustatory nerves tingle in response to the stimulus of some rare condiment or aroma, the salliva flows in joyous excitement, and the digestive Juices, by whose benign influences food is transformed into nourishment,
respond in salutary and fullest measeire The simple and pleasant way to bring thls afou
proper attention to the flavor of food.

## PLAN TO RAISE FUNDS FOR HOWA $\mathcal{F}$ O COLLEGE

Plans to ralse funds for/Howard College were made yesterday at a meeting of the bofrd of trustees of Howard College at the Young Méh'm Ghristian As soclation. It is planned to raise $\$ 200-000$ as an endowment fund and $\$ 100,000$ to constrict net buildings. The plans were approved by thy state educational commission, and W. A: Davise sicretary of the commission, will conduct the campign.
Another important action of the trostees yesterday was the decision to make athletros at the college compulsory. At a smoker last night phane were discussed to raise $\$ 15,000$ to build a nev gymuasium The gymnasium will have two storieg with a pool in the basement, and will be equipped ern acessories.
It was announced that the campaige would start in a few days. It is planned to makethoward Col lege the equal of any educational instration in the south, and the speakers at the meeticg last night emphasized this point.
At a smoker given by the alumnt las in nigh plans were discussed for the gymnasium and file sctivity of the alumnt gone over. The executieo coramittee of the State Alumni Association was rinjed, as follows: W. A. Berry, president; Josep ${ }^{\text {F }}$.' Collins, Dr. Fred W. McDonald, Jasper C Hutteg Smith and Dr H. P. Shugarman,
committee was also named to, assuyne supervision of the campaign to raise funds fo the dymnaslum: W. A. Berry, Jasper C. Hutw, Lf. H. 新. shugarman, Prof. J. A. Hendrieks and J, M, Vebbi- This committee will meet today at 4 o'clock 60 pame subcommittees to take up the work
Among those who were present at meeting yesterday were: James B.
presiden; P. C, Ratliff, Birmingham, Carter Wright, Roanoke; D. H. Marbut H. J. Willingham, state superintendent of Montgomery; W. C. Davis, Jasper; Capt Anniston; J. T. Motley, Gadsden; Dr. welder, Birmingham; E. D. Smith, Birghit W. Minor, Birmingham; J. G. Lowrey, sir Di. W. P, McAdory, Birmingham, and De cock, Birmingham.-Age-Herald.

## LABORATORY OR GARISEN

In the laboratory, in Germany last summer, a scientist showed me the ney focidsthese were the substitutes for the slow, tardy growth in field and vineyard. What capsules of dry powder! What combinations of chemicals to take the place of meat and bread! What foods in glass jars, and chemicals in tin cans! Tried by ell known food tests, these chemicals satisfied nature's demands. But looking at the capsules and dry powders and canned portions, thought of the Concord grapes and the Catawbas, of the Winesap apple and the Crawford peace, of the strawberry and the pomegranate, of the nectarine and the cantaloupe. Over against the mucilage capsules I put the raspberry and the blackberry, and over against the chemical pellets I put the pear and the plum. It is ugliness against beauty, ashes against embrosia, gall against nectar, sawdust against strawberry, death aaginst life. How empty these modern substitutes for character! How futile these makeshifts of science inflace of eternal realities of God! What t bubbles these philosophers are blowing, wherein to give hungry men who ask for wheaten bread.-H. D. Hillis.

A father who fndulges in small vices, 8 they are termed, which in many cases become blgivnes, usually counsels his boy not to do as he dops, but his words have little weight in comparison-w.th the influence which his example exerts upon thêhoy. One of the leading American humorists yeans ago remarked: "He that would have his child frov ap in himselt."

FOURTEEN HUNDRED ORDAINED BAP TIST PREACHERS IN ALABAMA.

## My Dear Brethren:

In the nearly 25 years of my service as *ecretary of the Mission Board I have met most of you. It has been a great joy to be of service to many of you. I am grateful to many for what you have been to me. Some of us have differed, and differ still, but our dififerences have not been about the essentials, but about matters of detail. In spite of these we can love and pray for one another, and continue to fight the good fight of faith, and "some day we will understand."
Some of our number have grown old in the service, and can no longer go before the people as of old. How they miss the privilege! The younger and stronger should deal very tenderly with them and their faithful companions, who "stayed by the stufr" while they were away preaching. How much is due to them for their heroic work, and how much their prayers and council means to us now!
The writer of these lines is among a great number who are yet able to go; but we feel that ere long we must lay the armor by. How we wish we mignt have done better in our time; but we bless His name that He enabled us to do something.
A large number of our 1,400 , from one cause or another, are not regularly in the service; some have abandoned the work for secular pursuits. Many of them have been strong and valiant in their day, and they are yet vigorous of body and mind. I want to beg them to get out their old gospel blades, sharpen them by prayer, and study, and practice and enter the conflict again. The enemies of our Lord vaunt themselves: Ps, 42:3-10. Ruinous heresies are being taught God's people, and some are being led astray. Many churches "are like sheep without a shepherd;" there are destitute fields that need the gospel.
I wish I had the space and power of language to say in this letter some burning words to our younger ministry. What responsibilities rest upon them! Night and day my prayers go up to God in their behalf. Shall-we not all, old and young, inaugurate a great campaign this summer to reach every section? My heart grows sick when I see in vision the new Alabama, with its multitudinous population, and contemplate the fact that only a few of our young men are answering God's call to the work of the ministry. Oh, that the Lord of the harvest would incline His people to pray for more laborers! ICor. 16:23-24.

Fraternally,
W. B. CRUMPTON.

The Book of Mormon has been supplemented by The Book of Doctrines and Covenants." This book contains the revelations to Joseph Smith and Brigham Young. These, with the Bible, form the Mor mon scriptures. They consider the OId Testament as being specially for the Jews, the New Testament for the Judatcs and European Christian church, the Book of Mormon for the American Christian church, and the Book of Doctrines and Covenants especially for themselves. The history of the development and spread of Mormonism has been most remarkable and our people have been too timld in fighting its inroads.

Matthew Arnold, the great English apostle of "culture," sneered at Cornell University because it taught agriculture. Yet there are nearly 500 students of agriculture at that university this year, coming from 28 different countries. Agriculture is being taught in many of our public schools, and indeed the demand for such practical courses is growing so fast that the commissioner of education says it is impossible to find enough teachers to take charge of the instruction.

## Plant patience in the garden of thy soul

The roots are bitter, but the fruits are sweet;
And when, at last, it stands a tree complete,
Beneath its tender shade the burning heat
And burden of the day shall lose control-
Plant patience in the garden of thy soul!
-Henry Austin.
Success does not come by chance. It is an opportunlty that has been lassoed and organized. We doubt if a man ever met with success, worthy to be called success, who was not an optimist, who did not belleve in something heart and soul.

## Department of Sunday School Work--State Board of Missions ${ }^{\circ}$

 514 Farley Building, BirminghamHARRY L stricikland, seeretary, Birmingham. BUNYAN DAVIE, clayton
FIELD FORCE $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { HARRY L STRICKLAND, Secrotary, } \\ \text { MISS LILIAN S. FOREEs, BIrmingham. }\end{array}\right.$

## Some of the Speakers Baptist State Sunday School Convention



DR. R. M. INLOW.

PELHAM HEIGHTS, PELHAM, ALA.

July 28-31, 1913


DR. R. J. BATEMAN.


DR. W. F. YARBOROUGH.

Conferences covering every phase of Sunday school methods, management and teaching conducted each morning from 8:45 to $9: 30$, and from $9: 30$ to 10:15.
"Beginners and Primary Uniform," Miss Lilian S. Forbes; "Beginners Graded," Mrs. N. A. Barrett; "Primary Graded," Mrs. W. M. Anderson; "Junior Uniform," Mrs. R. J. Bateman and Mr. C. R. Bell; "Junior Graded," to be annopnced; "Intermediate Uniform, also the Graded Lessons to Be Issued This Fall," Prof. R. E. Gaines and others; "Senior and Adult," Prof. R. D. Webb; "Home Department," Mrs, J. W. Battle; "Teacher Training and Pastors," Rev. J. L. Thompson, D. D.; "Teachers' Meeting and Equipment," H. L. Strickland; "Cradle Roll," to be announced. Other announcements later. Speclal superintendents' conferences.

Dr. R. M. Inlow will speak three times on "Sunday School Evangelism;" Dr. R. J. Bateman will give three expository addresses; Dr. W. F. Yarborough will speak twice on "The Sunday School a Missionary Opportunity;" Prof. R. E. Gaines will speak four times on "Four Periods in Life;" Dr, A. C. Davidson will speak three times, giving inspirational addresises ; Mr. D. H. Marbury will speak twice on "Soul Win ning."

Special rallroad rates. Elect your delegates now. Watch this page every week.


PROF. R. E. GAINES.


DR, A, C. DAVIDSON.

## A PAGE OF SHORT PARAGRAPHS

There is so much trouble floating about that it fsn't worth whlle to predict it.-Judge.

Sabotage is a comparatively new word in this country and the last word of syndicallsm and "direct action" in industrial warfare.

There are in the valley from Chicago to the Gulf
Mexico 32,000 square miles of land, more than 20 , 000,009 acres, subject to overflow,

Social service is sympathy translated Into service, the heart and will enlisted for humanity. The sa loon, the gambling hell, the brothel, must go!
"I wonder how so many forest fires catch?" said Mrs. McBride. "Perhaps they catch accidentally from the mountain ranges," suggested Mr. McBride.
"Some phllosopher says there is always a right way and a wrong way of doing a thing." "I wonder
if he ever tried to-fall down atairs the right way?" - Judge.

To stand for law incurs ineffaceable obligation to insure every citizen through the law complete redress for every wrong which he is forbidden to r
dress by violence beyond the law. dress by violence beyond the law
Dr. William Ellot Griffis is fully persuaded from his close study of the Japanese that they are not Mongols. He thinks they are descended from the
Ainos, who were Aryan not Mongolian. Alnos, who were Aryan not M
The resignation of Dr. Francls L. Patton from the presidency of Princeton Seminary is an event of his ministry and the seventleth year of his age.
Was there ever a time when a revival of falth both In God and man was more necessary? The loudest call of the present day is for a more unselfish consecration to the higher, nobler and better things of ilfe.

Your son, I belleve, made some experiments while at college?" "Yes; he discovered what he calls his 'scientific paradox.'" "What is the nature of it?" "He succeeded in demonstrating that debts ar
panded by contracting them."
Too often the Interests of society are forgotten in sympathy with those convicted of crime. It is natural to sympathize with one in trouble, but it is crim-
inmi to thwart the just punishment which the state ingl to thwart the just punishment which the state
inficts on crime.

The statistics of the negro Baptists in the United States are thus given by Rev. E. C. Morris, D. D., their statistician: There are $2,261,000$ members,
61,000 preachers and 17,913 church bulldings valued at $\$ 15,000,000$ and seating $5,000,000$.
"De man dat gets too fur away," sald Uncle Eben, 'fum dat Idea about eight hours' work, elght hours' recreation an' eight hours' sleep is mighty irble to
find hi'self up against tetght hours' loaf, elght hours' find h'seif up against elght hours
worry an' eight hours' Insomnia. - Washington Star.
Mirth is God's medicine. Everybody ought to bathe In It. Grim care, moroseness, anxiety-all this rust Blessed is he who has a sense of the humorous. He has that which if worth more than money.-H. Beecher.
In studying the history of Europe and the development of the educational institutions you will find that all the great educational Institutions in Europe were the result of students gathering around some of the monks or teachers of the church, like Peter Lombard, or Thomas Aquinas, or Dunscotus, or those great fathers. Every great university of Europe is
the result of a group of students gathering around the result of a group of s
some leader of the church.

Here is a good example of what frequently happens in the polyglot Balkans. A man named Pavelthat is, Paul-had five sons; one settled in Athens, called himseif Paviopoulo, the Greek form or Paul Pavlovich; the thitd, in Sofa, called himself Pavloff: the fourth made his home in Bucharest under the name Paylescu; whlle the youngest set up in businame Paylescu; while the youngest set in Constantinople, assuming the Turkish form of Pavloglu.
"No moaning of the bar; sail. forth, strong ship, Into that gloom which has God's face for a far 1ight.
Not a dirge, but a proud farewell from each fond lip. And praise, abounding praise, and fame's faint starlight.
No moaning of the bar; musical drifting
Of time's waves, turning to the eternal sea,
And Christ, thy Pilot to the peace to be."
-Matthew Arpold.

Who was the idiot to bring in That senseless superstition, That ever should the best man wiog In any competition?
It fails the moment it's applied. Just put it to the test, man! The bridegroom always wins th And never is the best man! -George B.
$\qquad$
In Ireland nearly three-quarters of the population s Roman Catholic. The Episcopalians pnumber 13 per cent, and the Presbyterians 10 per cent. The,
number of members of other Protestant denominknumber of members of other Protestanf
tions is negligible-less than 3 per cent.
The higheat type of character known fo
Thesus Christ. Whatever men may think the world is Jesus Christ. Whatever men may think about the person of Christ or the claims of in the tealm of character. He is the only flawless, fagitless man the race has ever known.
One day a number of children in the japlor were talking over the difficulty Adam must kaye had in fot speak for some time, but when she did the said: "Except with the hog. Anybody would krov what to call that!"

Men who spend their Sundays in bereball and moving pictures will not long, if at all, fifht alcoholism or impurity or gambling or political. ©corruption. Only those who drink once a week at least at spiritual fountains can be relied upon to preqe-to conclusion the hard battles against popular wrents.

Radium institutes have been establisfied in Ausria, Germany and England; yet iew forbons are cognizant of the fact that the United Stigted has ralaken the palin from Austria as the radiunt-producing country of the world.
One of the most sacred places in Ching. the Altar of Heaven, has been thrown open to the public. For centuries it. Was jealously guarded as a Glafe where sealed from the people and regarded with poly revsealed from the peopl
erence on their part.

In a log hut Washington Duke mighatactured, crudely and roughly, the tobacco grow ${ }^{\text {In }}$, hon a wagon. The little factory grew during ind lifetime into a great establishment which sent 88 products around the world and made millions i\& fis stockholders.
A canny Scot was sitting in the smoktag compart ment of the train, and, after filling hic plpe, he match?" The man went through his pockets and said: "I am sorry, but I have not." Tuining to the man on his right he asked the same quiestion, and after a search this man also said: "I ane vory sorry,
 pocket, "I'll hae ta use one o' my ain."

One hundred and sixty new members In the house of representatives. whers the oath nary session of the Sixty-third congre ${ }^{\prime}$ s convened. The problem of how the new member are to be stowed away has been a serious one, Diring the summer there were plans to replace the old chalrs and desks with benches, as in the Britajh house of parliament, and there is going to be a deficit in offce
room when the two-year leases of offlye rooms to each congressman go into effect.
In modern Christendom the flood of migery is being constantly driven back by the rising tige of philan
thropy. The critics who think or say that the world would lose no part of its beauty or it Oharity by the dying of religion may well reflect pow much or how IIttle of th' present humanely berpeficent agencles would be left in America itself if all such as depend upon the spell of the, cross could be suddenly blotted out. The crusade against intenperance and slave trade has been and still is as trul ${ }^{\text {E }}$ piritual as social in Its character.

All the civilizations considered by Ggineau were founded by the Aryan race. This (matnains Gobl low and black races have shown themfelves Incap able of founding a durable oivilization. Chalnese civ ilization is itself due to the invasion of an Aryan colony from india, which subsequently Infermingled with the Maliny and other populations. There is no single instance of a great civilization ofre to a race of Mongol or negro origin. As for hybrif taces, they are likewise capable only of belng civifized-not of civilizing. And everywhere we find stagnation once the Aryan blood is a nation ts exhaustef.

There was once a lady whose dream
Was to feed a black cat on whipped cream But the first cat she found Spilled the cream on the ground And she fed a whipped cat on black cream. -David Starr Jordan.

When the revolution in Japan took place, in 1868, only four Japanese had been baptized by Protestant, missionaries. The proiession of caristanity was strictly prohibited. Today there are 83,638 ChrisRoman Catholics and 32,246 belonging to the Orthodox church.

Senator Tillman, of South Carolina, is still pushing his campaign to have smokfigg prohibited both in the senate chamber and the adjoining cloak rooms. He also believes action should be taken to stop complaints have geen recived from the women clerks, declaring that they are sickened by having constantly to breathe stale tobacco smoke.

Now It is "Professor" Taft, of the Yale faculty. He was a member and salutatorian of the class of gracefully welcomed great men and the representatives of many peoples. His quarter of a century of public service in the Philippines, Cuba, Panama and as president of the United States will make his lectures at Yale of pecullar and forceful interest.

Several years ago Mr. Converse, of Philadelphia, gave $\$ 250,000$ for developing and supporting an evan gelistic campaign throughout the United States. Dr. Chapman and his revival assistants were leaders in this movement. They have a well-organized and effective board of evangelism. It need not be a surprise that the Northern church reported a net in crease of 85,000 on profession of faith.
Hitherto the worker has said of the employer: "He regards me as of less account than a mere plece of machinery. If I break down he is done with me because I can be so easily and cheaply replaced. must get all I can out of him while I last." Rehealth and you have struck a heavy blow at Sorel's doctrine of syndicalism.

Peter Heinlein, the inventor of the pocket watch, was persecuted for witcheraft when he, withdrew from his companions to work on his invention. He perfected cast into prison, where the watch was of the Carmelites, where he continued manufacturing watches, giving the proceeds to the order. He died in 1540 . At Nuremburg, the scene of his persecutions, a monument hias been erected to him.
It was a saying of Edward Everett Hale's that a nation which had a war department and no peace department would soon be considered an unworthy member of international society. If a hundredth part of the money now applied to great military and naval establishments were devoted to efforts for international good understanding and co-operation, the re-
sults for national defense itself would be a hundred sults for national defense itself would be a hundred times as great.
Mark Twain once asked a nelghbor if he might borrow" a set of books. "You're welcome to read them in my library," replied the neighbor, ungraclously, "but it is my rule never to let my books leave my house:" Some weeks later the same neighor sent over to ask for the loan of Mark Twain's make it a rule never to let it leave my lawn, you will be obliged to use it there."-Youth's Companion.

A census of China has now been taken under the new government, which shows that in China proper from accurate, it is the first real census china has ever had. The result does not liffer the popular idea of $300,000,000$. Adding the populations of Mongolla and other provinces belonging to China, the population would probably exceed 400 , 000,000 . China, proper, is about half the size of the United states, so that the average density is over 200 to the square mile.

Sydney. Smith's. Hfe had many hard places in it; he knew hunger, cold and disappointment, but the magic gift of the fairies turned his sighs into laughs. If the parishioners laughed at the names he gave his oxen, Hawl, Crawl, Tug, Lug, that was part tory insion in life-to make po asked to see one $f$ his serm of a pariahlied, "I would send it to you with pleasure, but my writing is as if a swarm of ants escaping from an ink bottle had walked over a sheet of paper without wiping their feet." He once wrote jestingly: "I have gout, asthma and seven other-maladies, but am otherwise very well." But when sickness visited any one he was full of sympathy.

# ALABAMA BAPTIST WOMAN'S MISSIONARY UNION <br> Headquarters---Mission Room, 127 S. Court St. Montgomery, Alabama 




Y. W. A. Watchword: They that be wise ahall oblue as the brightness of the frmament; and

## FOR YOUNG PEOPLE AND CHILDREN

## SCRIPTURE THOUGHT.

See that ye despise not one of these little ones, for I say unto you that in heaven their angels do always behold the face of my Father, who is th heaven,-Matt, 18:11.

## A CHILD'S PRAYER.

Father, whom I cannot see,
Look down from heaven on little me;
Let angels through the darkness spread
Their holy wings above my bed;
And keep me sate, because I am
The Heavenly Shepherd's little lamb;
Teach me to do as I am told,
And help me be as good as gold.
-Willam Canton.
in June.
We study Medical Missions.
We give to State and Foreign Missions.

## PRAY.

That the Sunbeams, Royal Ambassadors and young women may be more systematic this new year th study and gifts.

TO THE SOCIETIES AND BANDS.
Some time ago the new apportionment cards were sent out to every órganization in our union. If you' soclety did not recelye the copy of its new apportionment, please notify me and I shall be glad to send you another card.

LAURA LEE PATRICK,
Secretary-Treasurer Alabama W. M. U.
THE YOUNG PEOPLE AT PELHAM AUGUST $1-10$.
We would urge that the young people make thelf plans to spend the first 10 days in August at Pelham Ala., where the State Baptist Encampment is being held. The children's hour each day will be a special feature for the Sunbeams. There will be leader there prepared to give thc Sunbeams interesting sto ries. Special conferences will be held for the $Y$. W A's and R. A. B's. A complete program for the young people will be given later.
Won't you come and help us make these meeting profitable ones?

SIXTH COMMENCEMENT OF BAPTIST WOMAN'\& MISSIONARY UNION TRAINING SCHOOL, MON DAY, MAY 26, 1913, 8 P, M., BROADWAY BAP. TIST CHURCH, LOUISVILLE, KY.

Motto of senior class; "Not I, but Christ."
Receiving degrees: Miss Charra Eloise Barlow, B. M. T.; Miss Jeannette Ellen Beall, B. M. T.; Miss Addle Estelle Cox, B. M. T.; Miss Ora May Howerton, B. M. T.; Miss Mary Blunt Kelth, B, M. T.; Miss Ethel Major, B. M. T.; Miss Pauline Olive, B. M. T.; Miss Ruth Meredith Randall, B. M. T.; Miss Mildred Virginia Thorne, B, M. T.; Miss; Emeline LeGrande Thornhlll, B. M. T.; Mrs A. F. McMahon, B. M. T.; Mrs. Guy L. Prather, B. ${ }^{\text {M M. T. }}$

Kindergarten graduate: Miss Ada C. Bell.
Thunder, lightning and pouring rain failed to prevent the comfortable flling of Broadway Baptist church on the evening of May 26 to witness the sixth commencement of our beloved Training School, How well repaid we felt for braving the storm and.
rain it is impossible to tell. It has been decided by the local board, because of Its nearness to the school, to hold-all commencements at Broadway, but to ask the ladies of various Baptist churches to take turns in furnishing the decorations and ushers. The women of the Highland church set a standard this year that the others will find difficult to live up to. Palms, ferns, beautiful spring flowers and pretty Highland girl ushers were everywhere, forming an appropriate background for the occasion. Six rows of front seats in the center had been reserved for our Settlement folk; the Campfire Girls and Boys: Club occupied the very first seats, their gay uniforms and bright faces making not the least beautiful of the decorations.

Dear women of the southland, if you only could have been there, to see the bright, eager faces of the children, the loving smiles that were flashed from teachers to children and back again; the wan, tired faces of mothers, and some fathers, too, who came and flled every seat allotted to them, I am sure you would have sent us a prayer of thanksgiving, as I did, that you had helped to make it possible for Mrg . McLure and our Trafning School girls to "take the light into some of the dark places so near to us." More and more are we realizing that the words quoted above from the Processional are as true of our own land as in the lands across the sea, and, thy "Pageant of Darkness and Light" is being dally enacted only a stone's throw from our door. Our Settlement Workers are feeding the starved minds and souls, as well as the bodies, and carrying cheer and brightness into lives and homes hitherto barren.

But I started out to tell about the commencement, and if I get fairly started onto the Settlement I shall never be able to do it. We were sorry Miss Heck, who "came by" from St. Louls, could not stay to commencement, but she left with us the valued and much loved first president of the W. M. U., Mrs. T. P. Bell, of Georgia, who I am sure enjoyed the occasion as much as we enjoyed having her. We were all there, and it was time to "commence," Dr. Dement was on the platform amid the flowers, looking as he afterwards said he felt, "as lonely as Adam in In the Garden of Eden." Still no sight of Mrs. McLure or the Training School girls, and we had begun to wonder if they had been drowned in the pouring rain, when Prof. Goodwin touched the organ, and from away down front somewhere, out of slght, came the sound of singing, softly at first, then gradually swelling until the volces of the choir invisible and the grand old organ, under the masterly touch, fllled the church to the topmost pinnacle with a wave of heavenly music.
The door opened; we held our breath as the white robed procession moved slowly down the aisle sing. Ing the beautiful "Processional" from "Darkness and Light" as they came. Led by Mrs. McLure came the seniors in single file, and soon Dr. Dement was the center of 13 of our fairest and brightest, whom any college in the land would have been proud to claim Then, two by two the juniors followed, turning aside and occupying seats in the cholr; then the remain ing members of the faculty of the school. It was a beautiful, Inspiring scene, and as I watched Mrs. McLure lead to the goal of attainment those whom she had so lovingly and effectively prepared, I could think of no more fitting description of her than this, "Many women have done well, but thou excellest them all," and I thought in my heart, the Lord in His wisdom might be able to make a better Ieader for the Training School, but certainly He never has, for as these of her daughters stood ready to dedicate
witness by the master's service, they secm to bear witness by the very brightness of their faces to the beauty of thefr motto, and we felt sure that to what ever part of the world their work may lead them their standard would ever be, "Not I, but Christ."
After the Processional Dr, Dement in hys usual happy way announced that the commencement had commenced. The 100th Psalm was sung by the Training School, followed by a prayer of such tenderness and thanksgiving as only our own Dr. Frost can give. No Training School commencement seems complete without Dr. Frost. The Training School hgain sang "Sing ye Women of the Southland," and it seemed to me as I Ifstened to the volces of the heart and the spirit I could hear myriads of voicen Join myriads of volces, untll the, whole southland was ringing with a wave of song that rose to the very gates of heaven in praise and thanksgiving and reached to the uttermost parts of the earth, bearing the glad fidings that our Jubilate is here, and the great mother-heart of Christian womanhood is throbbing and pulsing with joy and gladness, for at lasit we are using aright the privilege of giving to the world's dark places "the wonder and glory of the Light."

Dr. Prestridge spoke on "Jubllates," bott ancient and modern, but said, most truthfully, it was not becessary to go far afleld to find the greatest one of all in its fur-reaching world-wide opportunities Again the Training School sang "Lift Up Your Volces." As you have doubtless observed, all the music, most fittingly, was "Jublate" musle, whjch by the way, I heard it whispered, was even better sung than at Sc, Louls, but then we had $\mathrm{Mrs}, \mathrm{Mc}$ Lure to train the volces. After Dr. Dement had deIlvered the diplomas, which lie assured everybody concerned were well earned, the girls attending lectures at the seminary getting the same given the men, without, as one has aptly sald, any, milk and sugar added, beqause they are women. The Juniors stood facing the seniors, and in subdued, tender voices sang thefr farewell, "God Give His Angels Charge Over Thee," to the accompaniment of many quiet sobs and wiping of tears. Dr, Landrum pronounced the benediction in his quiet, Impressive way, and the sixth Training School commencement had become a beautiful memory-a memory fraught with hope, inspiration and prophecy. Looking down the years I see in the not far distant future another commencement. When the consecrated women of the south shall have risen in their power and might and have made the dream of a Greater Training School a reality and we are holding it in the auditorlum of our new great Beminary;' when our own new house beautiful shall hold, not 40 , but 200 and more of the flower of the southland, and Mrs. McLure shall lead a Processlonal, preceded and followed in spirit by the silent footsteps of those who have gone before and closely follow, until the half circle typlfied in St, Louls shall reach out and girdle the earth, and from the darkest and blackest lands volces shall sing back to us:

To the night, to the night,
To the darkness and the sorrow of the night, Came the light, came the IIght,
Came the wonder and the glory of the light.
MRS, TREVOR H. WHAYNE.
There is enough wealth in the churches of North America to extend the kingdom into all parts of the world. A new vision and possibility, the thought of a large and adequate program will releas this money for the large enterprises of the church.

THE B, Y. P. U. OF AMERICA.
The B. Y. P. U. converition is to be held in Brooklyn July 10-13.
Political convention are always well attended, as are the conventions of various lodges and fraternal sind business organizations. Can the church afford to be less aggressives?
Baptist young people-regardless of the name of the local organization-are urged to be represented In this pirely Baptist convention. No credentials are required. All Baptist young people are welcome.
We covet for-every young Baptist the experience and privilege of attending a convention made up of other young people from all parts of the land. There is something that comes trom that first experience that is never diplicated, but that permanently enriches the character, so to all Baptist young people we say go.
Almost any determined band of young people can afford to send a representative to the convention if they make up their minds to do so, and every soclety fs under an obligation to contribute from its experlence and learn from the experlence of others to a degree that is not-possible without participation In such a gathering.
Brother Pastor: If you would do a service for your church' and your denomination, persuade some of your young men or young women to attend the young people's convention at Brooklyn in July. The atmosphere of a' young people's convention is electric. It stimulates to high resolves and quickens the purpose. A life so fired with resolve is a power for good that cannot be measured.

- If you are planning to go to Brooklyn and no one In your section has arranged for a delegation, write for any information that may be destred to the Brooklyn convention advertising committee, 1701, Chestnut street, Philadelphla, Pa.
Remember this is the oply convention in which Baptists foregather regardless of boundary lines. Its - success means much to the future of young people's work and the future of the denomination.
A large, enthustastic convention will not only be a source of stfmulation, consecration and fnspiration for the individual delegates, but will mightily . strengthen the work for young people in all our churches.


## PEMOVE CONVICTS FROM MINES.

The appeal sent out by the committee for removing state convicts from mines and abolishing the lease system reached us too late for last week's issue. We are glad to know that the meeting held in Birmingham on June 14 went on record against the intquitous system. The Alabama Baptist is in hearty sympathy with the campalgn to remove our convicts from the mines and lumber camps of the state, and to take steps and adopt methods to abolish our sys: tem of hiring human beings to the highest bidder for cash, and throw off our cold-blooded commerctalism, in which we have lost slght of the only true and proper purpose to be accomplished in dealing with thtis class, the prevention of crime, the reformation of the offender.
The committee after indicting the present method well sald:
"This system, Instead of preventing crime, is increasing tt . We are dally producing criminals, especlally in the familles of convicts, by making them feel the infustice, as well as the fnequallity of the law in its operation. It causes them to antagonize the enforcement of the law, making them resentful and revengeful. Really it impedes the administration of the law. Humane Jurles and judges hesitate to convict, especially for minor offenses, as they realize the intolerable hardships of this system."
It is a blot upon Christlanity and ought to be wiped out.

Military experts of the Army War College have completed their study of the Balkan campalgns. They are agreed that in fighting qualities both sides were evenly matched. They say that the Turks' defeat was due to unpreparedness.

The German emperor has been quoted lately as saying to the president of the Swiss repubile: "I hold to the Blble, which I constantly read. In it one finds the solution of every difficulty and every problem, even of a political description."


## THE PAPER GROWING IN ANOR.

We greatly appreciate the kind things which many of our friends have sald about gur Southern Baptist and Northern Baptist Convection news and also about the Judson and the Hewfird editions. We put in a great amount of laborkand spared no expense to make these papers infriming and attractive, and we are glad to know that our readers have enjoyed them. Our mall bag evidences the fact that the Alabama Baptist has more friends than ever before in its history. This givge us cause for joy and makes us want to Improve It. We earnestly thank the many friends who hava taken the trouble to help in its circulation, and to begthose who have its interest at heart to make It better serve he denomination by sending in fresh new, litems or origInal articles of merit. We want the byptherhood to use it for strengthening our Baptist work at home and abroad.

## THE RELIGIOUS PREAT?

William Shaw, publisher of the Chrisffan Endeavor World, in his recent address before thin Assoclated Advertising Clubs', convențion at kaitimore said. among other things:
"The religious press is the expopent of certain ideals and standards of living. In foh very nature of the case it cannot compete in circufation and popularity with publications whose one af/o is to interest and entertain. To compare them lojan unfatr as to compare the church with the theatre of moving picture show, or to expect it to yield the ppofits of a department store. And yet the church fig so important in Its influence that it is absolutely irsential to the success of these other enterprises. Whatever your personal relation to the church ma he, you would not live or invest in property in a degimunity without a church.
"In presenting the claims of the fatigious press I am not pleading for charity, but for the recognition of values that cannot be cotnputed in dollars. The unique position of the rellgious prees ls shown by the fact that the suspension of a llitile rellgious paper with less than 10,000 efrculation will excite more comment than the failure of Suecess, Hampton's and The Circle combined, whth a circulation of a million. The passing of the inggazines was
looked upon as an incident; the pasuing of the little looked upon as an incident; the pasing of the little religious paper as a calamity. Why? Because the one stood for great fundamental pinclples, the others for entertainment. The one gsked, What do the people need? the others, What dot they want?"
The Bedouin, who are numerous thyonghout Ashatic Turkey, are certainly nelther thoonothelsts nor plous in the Moslem sense of the whind. According to Theodore Bent, the Bedouln of \&ogthern Arabla
is an aboriginal race, and is no relaftive of the Arab He was probably there, and living in exactly the same state, centuries before the frab obtained n footing in the country. His Independent spirlt resents any kind of authority, and in $n$ is as wild as the African savage. lages the Bedouln outwardly conforth customs, and may be seen entertng in with Moslen customs, and may be seen enteving the mosque, but in his ancestral cave or his tent

We hiave hung on to the "blg megtiog" Idea unt1l many of our members seem to have rio expectation of conversions except at such a time, and no confldence In the profession of falth not made 掊, fuch a special serles of servioes.

Getting money is not all a man's gusiness; to cultivate kindnesis is a great part of the business of Hife.

## HURRAH FOR MR. COCHRAN,

Recently we recelved a half-page illustrated and well set up advertisement, one of a series which has been appearing for months every Saturday afternoon in the Baltimore News, the evening paper of largest circulation in that city. Primarily these advertisements are designed to call attention to the church services on the following day and to explott the work of the church. But this one was a sample of the treatment of one of the specific problems facing the church, that of temperance. Most of the money for the series has been furnished, and this particular advertisement was written by a young Protestant Episcopal millionaire, Mr. Wiliam F. Cochran, 37 years old, who is not in business, but is giving his entire life and devoting his inherited fortune to religious and reform work. Three years ago he was not at all interested in reform work. Today he is a member of the state and national headquarters committee of the Ant1-Saloon League and the most liberal contributor to temperance work in the United States and probably in the world.
Mr. Cochran won a notable victory in getting the Protestant Episcopal convention for the Diocese of Maryland to come out squarely against the saloon and in favor of a referendum of the license question to the people.
Here is a part of the advertisement. In referring to a cartoon showing a saloon-keeper waving a "personal liberty" flag in one hand and with the other gathering up chains dragging along fathers, mothers and sons, he says:
"The picture reproduced herein tells a story of exploftation that is being enacted in our midst-in a community which prides itself on being essentially Christian! It has been winked at in the past, even by scores of our most reputable Christian business men, on the score that this is a legitimate means of keeping down their taxes. 'Truly our opulent civilization, rotting in its luxury, is convicted of the sin of Cain, who refused to be his brother's keeper.'
"Who is most to blame? The victim, the saloonkeeper and the brewer he represents, or the smug. self-satisfled church-voter who, hide-bound by prefudice and conventionality, refuses to consider the crime, to which, by his voice and vote, he becomes a party?
"How poorly it comports with his profession of loving his neighbor as himself to ralse the cry of Hncreasing tax rate,' 'business must not suffer,' 'personal liberty (of the saloon-keeper) be curtalled;' and to vote for the continuance of a barbaric custom, a travesty on human brotherhood, and incidentally one which creates high taxes and places a premilum on good business."

## A NOTE OF WARNING.

Dr. O. C. S. Wallace, of Baltimore, Md., sounded a note of warning in his address in response to the address of welcome at the Southern Baptist Convention. He sald "there is danger in the organized class." It should be sald that Dr. Wallace was not opposing the organized class, but was simply calling attenlon to the fact that there was danger of the multiplicity of crganizations in the church overshadowing the church itself. The tendency where there are so many organizations is to attend the meetings of these and neglect the regular services of the church. In many of our Sunday schools a very small per cent of the Sunday school chlldren remain to the preaching service. In many of the B. Y. P. U.'s, where they hold their service just before preaching. the young people leave before-the regular preaching service. This tendency, however, is not chargeable to any teaching in these institutions, but grows out of the fact that there is a feeling in some that they have done thetr relligious duty when they have attended the Sunday school or the B. Y. P. U.

Whfle we are heartily in favor of the Sunday school and the B. Y. P. U., we would better by far never let our children attend one of these than to develop in them a disposition to disregard and ig. nore the church. No rellglous organization can take the place of a church of Jesus Christ, and no organfzatlon or soclety should be allowed to sap the life and vitality of the church.-Baptist Witness.

Christlanity more and more impresses itself upon human society. There is moral force in the world, and even men of the world must reckon with it.

## A Heart-to-Heart Talk About Pianos

## And Reasons Why the House of Forbes is Able to Give Genuine Price Reductions in This Sale of Slightly Used Pianos!

The stralghtforward, honest piano fouse makes a legitimate living profit; the csame average profit the dry goods, furniture, hardware or grocery store makes-and has to make, to stay in business.

If the dealer in these necessities of life were so disposed, he could not sell his wares for TWO, THREE OF FOUR TIMES THEIR WORTH, because all the poople know approximately what the necessities of life are worth-KNOW THE COST OF PRODUCTION AND
KNOW THE QUALITY. And if these goods the general public know KNOW THE QUALITY. And if these goods the general public know
intimately well are offered at astounding cut prices, it is at once known
by reason of the public's knowledge that the first price was entirely out of reason, or the goods on sale were in mighty bad shape.

The average piano buyer is in the market once in a lifetime for a piano, and naturally enough is not familiar with piano prices and values. The safe plan to follow is to buy from a house of established reputation; a house that sells the world's best planos and sells them week In Such a house is the E. E. Forbes Piano Co., and we guarantee abso-
lutely every instrument we sell.

## A Sale of Slightly Used Pianos and the Reason for the Sale

At the beginning of every school term the Forbes Piano Co. rents a number of the highest grade new pianos to colleges, schools and conservatories and teachers of private music schools for use in practeachers know and demand the best-aid Forbes supplies the demand. At the end of school terms these planos are returned to us. And though only slightly used, they are "second hand." Notwithstanding
the fact that any new instrument is better afer a few months use with all the stiffness of action worked out and tone made to hold, we have to sell these planos as second hand. After a little "brushing up" have ə tune and completely overhaul them until they are actually better than new. Yet they are second hand. We sell them to you for just what they are-but we have made

## Unprecedented Price Reductions---And Will Make Terms to Suit Your Conenience.

Give the wife the crowning means of entertainment, the daughter an opportunity to practice and complete her musical education, and provide the finishing touches of refinement in any home, a handsome plano. Let us demonstrate these planos for you. See them, try them, and then decide.
E.E.Forbes Piano Compány
J. H. HOLCOMBE, Vice-President and General Manager. 1909 Third Avenue, Birmingham.
have we done what we COULD?

Jesus told His disciples to "begin at Jerusalem," thetr present home. In Jerusalem," thetr present home. In
the home is the place to begin our saving for the Lord's cause. We can do this by teaching our children what missions really mean, and the duty and joy of giving.
Many mothers think they have done their duty when they give the chlldren a penny or nickel to carry to Suuaay school. I have seen these same children on week days spend anywhere from a dime to a quarter for chewing gum, candy or soda water. If mamma had suggested it they would have put by something for missions.
If all mothers would encourage thefr children to join the Sunbeams and B. Y. P. U. the attendance and contributions would be increased a hundred fold.
I heard of a Sunbeam leader who made a missionary hen's nest. Each child was asked to bring one fresh egg to fill It. Several dollars were thus realized.
1 know a little boy who owned a missionary hen he called Miss willie Keley. This caused his band to report more for missions than ever before. Eggs were only 10 cents a dozen then. At the present price think what a few missionary hens would bring. If children are permitted to have potato, peanut, melon or vegetable patches of their own they will prove willing workers and the results will be marvelous. Have we done what we could in teaching our children these things?
Never before have such prices for
farm products prevailed. A portion of egg̀, butter or vegetable money pald in the Lord's treasury will never cause us to blush for our own society; nêlthere would this money be missed from the household. Have we done what we could in attending and paying what we owe our Ladies' Ald? Many fallow their dues to lapse; then ask the secretary to erase their named. These are usually prompt in paying their club duem.
Our aids are organized for the Lord's work. Is it not a serious matter fot professing Christians to be so indifferent?
Let us consecrate ourselves anew this coming year and be willing to sacrifice more than ever before Then may the Master say, "She bath done what ihe could."
$M_{1} S_{1}$ J. B. KILPATRICK.

## BROTHER F. M. KIRKLAND DEAD.

Friday afternoon at 5 o'clock Uncle Maron was called to come up higher. In his death Concord has lost its most loyal nember and also a deacon who has aliways been faithful to his church and the family a loving husband and father, and the community sustains a great loss in his death. His remains were laid to rest in the Kirkland cemetery \$aturday afternoon at 5 o'clock. Our heart goes out in sympathy for the bereaved ones. May they realize that their loss is his eternal gain.

## Mt. Calvary.

Instant relief from all pains-Dixie Pain and Fever Powder, safe asl aure. Druggists,

## FROM TUXEDO.

Our revival meeting, which began on the fourth Sunday in May and closed on the second Sunday in June, was, I think, the best one ever held in our church. The meeting started off well and gained in interest up to the very last service. There was no excitement, everybody being perfectly composed. The visible results were 33 additions to the church- 18 for baptism and 15 by letter. Our pastor, Brother V. C. Kincaid, was most ably assisted by Brother Collis Cunningham, who did nearly all the preaching, and I think it was the best I have ever heard. It was the old-time gospel of Jesus presented in a simple, but very impressive way. Brother Cunningham was with us about a year ago in a revival meeting and did a great work for the Master. It was Indeed a great blessing, as well as a great privilege, to have him back with us again in another meeting. Our prayer is that God may continue to use him in saving many more souls,

Yours sincerely,
T. H. CARTER.

The curriculum of the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary has been so changed as to admit a new course in music, one hour a week, and a new sehool of Christian ethics and sociology, two hours a week. The former will be in charge of a local instructor, and the latter will be under he tuition of Dr. Charles S. Gardner, whose department of Ecclesiology will be changed to Pastoral Theology and transferred to another chair.

We notice in a recent issue of the Mobile Register the announcement of the approaching marrlage of Miss Allce Dunn, of Grove Hill, Ala., to Mr. Robert F. Croom, of Evergreen, the marriage to occur on the 18th of this month at Grove Hill. Miss Allce has been one of our most valued workers in the orphanage, and we have all learned to love her. We are interested in the unlon of these two young people, and. wish for them a full measure of happiness. After a bridal trip north and east they will take up their residence in Evergreen, where Mr. Croom is one of our substantial buslness men.-Our Children.

The annual conference of the Missionary Education Movement will be held at Blue Ridge, N. C., June -27-July 6. The conference will be held on the new property of the Blue Ridge Assoclation for Christian Conference and Training. It is 16 miles east of Asheville, on the Southern rallway. The conference is entertained in Robert E . Lee Hall, which is a magnificent hotel recent bull, situated 2,400 feet above the sea level. The rallway station is Black Mountain. The conference has many notable features. The educatlonal secretary of our Foreign Mission Board, Dr. T. B. Ray, is to preside at the meetings, and to him appllcation should be made for further information concerning this conference. He is exceedingly anxious to see a large delegation of our Baptist people present this year.

It if a belief in the Bible, the fruit of deep meditation, which has served me as the guide of my fife.-Goethe.

## With' Dopen <br> 

Swamp Chill and Fever Cure Takes thd Place of Calomel, Swiftly Banishes Chills, Fever, Malaria, Ague, Colds and Grip. and burnup with a raging fever the next when you can cure sourselt bo easily? All you need do foto go to your neareat druggist and buy a will do the work thoroughly in threed days-breat
up the cenlm, drive out the tever and make you up the chills, drive out the lever and make you

 ag it contains no arsente or other dangerous
 gative 1s requircd tin connection as it nects direct)
upon the liver and bowels, cleaning them kently, nad thoroughy removip t the trouble. For grip; malaria and colde he the quickest and sureat Swamp Chiil and Ferer Care. You stovend keep it on hand constantly as it is an absolutely sai

 send 80 cents to Morrib Morton Drug Company,
Fort Bmith, Are. and they will supply you.
Qour

##  <br> 

Inthe Mountains of East Tennessee Come Here for Health and Pleasure


HISTORY OF JUDSON COLLEGE Now ready. 202 pages, besides 32 ine halftone engravings: pictures of the Presidents, Mrs, Julia Barron Gen, Edwin D. King and other presi rst graduate Board of Trustees, the Hasseltine, "Abe," vlews of the build Ings and lawn. Bound in silk, with mall pfeture on front cover. Original letters from Dr. Jewett, Dr. Sherman Dr. Davis, Dr. Battle, Dr. Gwaltney and from many fornier puipils. Lists of the Boards of Trustees; and list of the Alumnae from 1841 to 1913, nearly 1,200 names. Poems written spectally for this work by Miss Zitella Cocke and John Trotwood Moore. Price $\$ 1.40$ postpald; with autograph of au hor, $\$ 1.50$

MISS LOUISE MANLY.
GREATEST HYMMNS.
Just out. By J. A. Lee and E. O. Excell. 400 songs. Round and shape notes. Greatest book that has ever been published.
Send today 25 cents for sample copy J. A. LEE, Glencoe, Ky.

## A WORLD'S CONFERENCE.

The World's Christian citizenship Conference, with representatives from all the principal countries in the world, is to be in session in Portland, Ore, June 29 to July' 6. It opens with 180 sermons by visiting ministers from this and other countries. These sermons are to be preached in the various pulpits of the city and are to be in keeping with the spirit and purpose of the conference. A mass meeting is also to be held the after noon of the opening day. Each sucessive day for a week will be taken up with morning, afternoon and evening sessions, at each of which there will be from two to seven speakerstotal of over 100. The Fourth of July is to be observed as an international holiday, with addresses by seakers from all the countries repre sented. Ten commissions that have been engaged for a year or more in aking thorough investigations are also to report.
The above named speakers and commissloners are to deal, from a distinctively Christian viewpoint, with the great moral problems of the agesuch as intemperance, Sabbath dese cration, the social evil, Mormonism chlld labor, prison reform, capital and labor, immigration, peace and public education. The proceedings of the conference, containing the commission reports, principal addresses of the speakers and the world plan of action to. be adopted for the guldance of Chritian citizens in all countries, is to be published in book form at the price of \$1, postpaid. This book can be had by placing an order with the National Reform Association, 603-604 Publication bullding, Pittsburg, Pa. the price of the volume to be for warded upon notification of its readhess for delivery. No coples will be printed save those ordered in ad vance.

1 think we are waking up to the great missionary cause at old Prov dence. We went over our apportion ment for both Home and Foreign Missions (you needn't tell Brother Crumpton), and I think we will come across all right for him before the State Convention. It has been my business to solicit subscriptions for some special purpose on several oc casions (a job that nearly everybody dodges), but our people always give so wilingly that it is getting to be a real pleasure to me to do the work. Wishing you and yours much success and praying that your life may be spared a long time to give us the good paper we are now getting, I re main yours in the cause-L; P. Davis.

Prof. J. H. Roblnson, of Columbla University, in his recent book, "The New History, ${ }^{\text {" }}$ reminds us that it is only within recent years that the hu man mind has learned to throw off the shackles of traditionalism and has dared to exercise its inallenable right and freedom to investigate truth in all realmo.

On the walls of a church in Italy is a pleture full of meaning. A peasan is in the fleld at the hour of prayer and falls upon his knees. In order that he may not be a loser by time spent at devotion, an angel is golng on with the plowing for him.

Instant rellef from all pains-Dixie Pain and Fever Powder, safe and sure. Druggista.

HISTORY OF JUDSON COLLEGE

Judson College is very glad to have these expression of opinton, unsolic ited, as to $1 t 6$ recently issued history
From $\mathrm{Dr}_{\mathrm{r}}$ \& . S. Sherman, of Chi cago: "I thank you for speaking so kindly of me and my education efforts. I know that you describe with much trutifulness and accuracy the early history of the college. Its later history I do not know so well, but I think that you give a full and aceu rate accoust of the same."
From Ds 7. M. Owen, director or the state cepartment of history and archives: The two coples of your History Judson College' duly reached $m / 1$ have read the volume with' genuffe interest, and I do wish to congratelate you most sincerety on your succeis in the compilation."
From a bidy in Kentucky who is ill and who in Marion last winter: "The history" was received Saturday I was veryplid to get it. My nephew would not let me read, but came in he afternepn and read it to me for an hour, camê akain Monday and Tues. day evening and will read it all to
me. He if fery much interested in

Another lady, who does not know the Judson, Mrites: "I am deeply in terested the the history. It must be priceless te one who knows the names and the plagcer and people.
Address Miss Louise Manly, Marion, Ala. Price, $\$ 1.40$, postpaid.

The management of the orphanage regrets the decision of $\mathrm{Dr} . \mathrm{W} . \mathrm{B}$, Crumpton to give up the position as secretary of the State Board of Mis sions, and we sincerely trust that some plan may be arranged by whfich he may stall be conected with that work. Dr Crumpton has for years been a tover of strength to the de nominations His unfailing interest in the orphange work and the Master's cause gencrally has been an inspira Lion to mary dif us.-Our Chlldren.

Henry V $n$ byke has defined $\%$ talkabllity" as "a reciprocal human qualIty; activer as ; well as passive; power of bytstowing and recelving."

CLUB SAIED THIS MEMBER $\$ 150$. The mangegenent of the Alabama Baptist Plapo Club has just received a letter fricn one of its members who joined about sik months ago and who selected the self-player Plano. He describes ne Player as "The Prince as follows $\stackrel{\text { antainers and continues }}{ }$ as follows arter investigating two other makig dnring a recent visit to New York, 1 concluded that I saved one hundred and fifty dollars by buy This letter if a fair sample of the dally correspondence of the Club. Practically every mail brings similar expressiong from those who have received the ${ }^{\text {In indruments and are de }}$
lighted with the quality, price, terms and privilefee afforded by the Club. Every subcitiber is cordially in vited to wrete for a copy of the Club's illustrated catalogue, which pletures and descrikes the Pianos and Player Pianos and explains the big saving in price whick rexults from Club mem bership. Aldrefs the managers, Ludden \& Batys. Alabama Baptist Plano Club Dept. ${ }^{\text {s AtIENta, Ga. }}$

## DROPSY



SWEET KOTATO PLANTS, $\$ 1.50$ a chousand; Codbey's Triumph, the largest, beg and most prolific potato others alsosfurnshed if desired. Send to S. M. Godbey, Waldo, Fla. Send cash with order

## ICECREAM

Cent
a
athis one of the luxuries which everybody wants and everybody can have it, for it can cents a quart by using

## JELLO

## ICE CREAM POWDER

 3 cents) and freeze it, and $y$,
quarts of delicious ice cream.
Five kinds of Jell.O Ire Cream Powder : Van-
inla, Strawberry, Lemon, Chocolate, and Unflavored.

Each 10c, a package at nny grocer's
GENESES PURE FOOD CO., Ie Roy, N. Y.
UWENsBDRD
"The quaLITY Wagon" Becked by Thitty Years Experienee can on finilia
Lasts longer, carries more, runs easier, costs less in up-keep than any other wagon made. We don't try to see "how eheap" we can make wagons, but "how good." Ask to see the DWaygbomid
WAGON, compare it, analyze it and then yoump buy it. If your dealer can't supply jou, write as for particulars.

Owensboro Wagon Co.


## SUMMER <br> RATES

Only $\$ 37.50$ pays for complete Commercial or Stenographic course.
For $\$ 60.00$ you can get both courses and have position paying at least $\$ 60.00$ per month guaranteed.
Write at once for free catalogue, mentioning this paper.

Birmingham, Ala.

DAISY FLY KILLER pheen ewnine tir






Dixie Pain and Fever Powder. Al pains vanish like magic. At druggists.

## Timely Judson Books

Life of Adoniram Judson
By his son Edward Judson, D. $12 \mathrm{mo}, 613 \mathrm{pp}$. Price, $\$ 1.00$ net.
An abridgement of thls work has been
made, buut for those who want the laigent
fund of information respecting the beginmade, but for those who want the langest
fand of information respecting the begin-
nings of our great missionary euterprise nings of our great missionary euterpriso
no work will be so satisfactory as this.

## Life of Adoniram Judson

 net.

## Ann H. Judson

Ry W. N. Wrorn, D. D. Itaze trated. $12 \mathrm{mo}, 230 \mathrm{pp}$. Price,
cents net ; postpaid, 33 cents. Ann H. Judson, the " lluminated Inl-
tial Letter "of missionary history. This
memorial revives and adds to the records. memorial revives and adds to the records
of her dauntless devotion to the prisoners and perishing heathen, and of th
duetoo of the gospel to Burma.

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By W. N. Wyert, D. D, Illustrated. $12 \mathrm{mo}, 179 \mathrm{pp}$. Price, 25 cents net ; postpaid, 33 cents. Emily C. Judson, third wife of Doctor
Juscon. This volume brings out the
severe experiences of her girlhood, and severe experiences of her girlhood, and
her scenic career as a famous writer and her scemic care

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AMERICAN BAPTIST PUBLICATION SOCITIY
1701-1703 Chestaut Street
    Philadelphia
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Mrs. Winslow's Seothing Syrap


## FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of an indebtedness secured by a mortgage executed to the undersigned, The Mortgage-Bond Company of New York, by Roland L. Lide, on the 18th day of March, 1912, which mortgage is recorded in the office of the Judge of Probate for Jefferson county, Alabama, in book 652, on page 228 , notice is hereby given that, act Ing under the power of sale contained in sald mortgage, the undersigned will sell at public outcry, to the highest bidder, for cash, in front of the court house of said county, at Birmingham, on Tuesday, the 2end day of July, 1913, the following described property in Birmingham, Jefferson county, Alabama, conveyed by sald mortgage, to

wit:
The west 44.33 feet of lots 10 and 11 and part of lot 12, in block "A," of the survey of Ardis Heights, map of which is recorded in the office of the Judge of Probate for said county, In may book 8, on page 32, particularly de line of Seventeenth avenue South line of Seventeenth avenue, South, at a point 94.8 feet westward from the intersection of sald ine with the western line of Phelan street, and run street to the north boundary line of lot 10 , thence westward along said boundary line 44.32 feet to the east line of an alley, thence southward along the east line of this alley about 172 feet to sald north line of Seven teenth avenue, thence eastward alonk the north line of Seventeenth avenue about 47.4 feet to the point of beginning.
This sale is made for the purpose of paying the indebtedness secured by said mortgage, as well as the expenses of foreclosure.
This, the 16th day of June, 1918. THE MORTGAGE-BOND COMPANY OF NEW YORK, Mortgagee.
A. C. \& H. R. Howze, Attorneys.

## R

DROPSY


On March 24, 1913, our Heavenly Father sent down the death angel and removed from our midst the sweet spirit of Sister Sarah E. Childers She was born August 14, 1836; pro fessed religion and joined the Baptist church when quite young, and liveds devoted Christiăn.
She is survived by six children, together with a host of relatives and friends, to mourn the loss, but we realize that our loss is heaven's gain. We miss her in our homes as a nelghbor, her kind words and gentle touch in the sick room and her presence in church. But the Master, gathering flowers for His throne, looked over our homes and plucked the one most suited to grace His throne.

In the death of Sister Childers be it resolped:
First-That the church bow in hum ble submission to the will of God.
Second-That the church has lost a faithful member, the children a loving mother and the community a warm friend.
Third-That we extend our love and sympathy to the dear ones who mourn her golipg away. May they find comfort kpowing that she is in her Father's house free from pain and earthly, care.
Fourth-That a copy of these resolutions be furnished the Alabama Baptist and a copy be placed on the church record.
M. A. CROWDER,
M. C. KEE,
F. L. TOMLIN, Committee.

ROBERT F. DICKINSON KILLED AT BLOCTON, ALA.

Since writing you last we have been called upon to pass through the deep waters if affiction. On the 26th of May, wifile engaged in his work as mine foreman at Lucile Mines, at Blocton, Robert F. Dickinson, a brother of mine, was instantly killed by a cave-in from overhead. When a mere boy he began work as an assistant and by attentiveness and faithfulness he had been promoted to a mine foreman. At the age of 15 years he gave his life to God and joined Hpoewell church, near Marion.
It has been a source of great comfort to the bereaved ones that his life was Hived with Christ and that he gave evidence of this fact by living a Christian IIfe.
He leaves a wife, tne little girl snd four brothers to mourn his untimely departure. He was buried at Crumley's Chapel (of which his wife was a member), near Pratt City, After the services at the church the Knights of Pythlas, of which he was a member, took charge and gently raid his remains away to await the resurrection morn.

Brother Barnett, pray for us all, especially his broken-hearted wife and the ilttle fatherless child.

Ralph, Ala.
The pedple with narrow outlook are the trouble-making ones, the soonest discouraged, the most easily depress ed. It takes the broad outlook to set nearby experiences in their right proportionś.

Better and safer than calomelSwamp Chill and Fever Cure. Ingtant relief. Af druggista.

THE BOYS THAT RUN THE FUR-

You can write it down as gospel,
With the flags of peace unfurled, The boys that run the furrow Are the boys that rule the world!

It is written on the hillops,
In the field where blossoms blend; Prosperity is ending Where the furrow has an end!

The glory of the battle,
Of clashing swords blood-red,
is nothing to the warfare Of the battle-hosts of bread!

The waving banners of the fields O'er the broad land unfurledThe boys that run the furrow Are the boys that rule the world!
-Atlanta Constitution.
A TRIBUTE TO THE MEMORY OF ROBERT F. DICKINSON.

It was swith profound regret we learned of the death of Robert Fleming Dickinson in the 29th year of his age. As one of the inspectors of Red Feather Mines he was struck by falling rock and slate, causing instantaneous death. This sad event occurred on the 26th of May, and carried sorrow to countless friends, who deeply sympathize with the bereaved widow, orphan and band of loyal brothers.
Death did not come in the guise of a "king of terrors" to "rob," as he was a consecrated Christian, having made a profession of faith in Hopewell church during the pastorate of his father, the lamented Rev. J. W. Dickinson.
While his loved ones are sorrowing in the flesh they should be consoled by the thought that he is now basking in the sunlight of God's love and presence.
C. F. H

Marion, Ala.
The muscle that lifts the heavy weight is the muscle that develops. It is just so with every faculty we possess. To grapple with the formidable things of this world is what brings to the surface the hidden things of brain and heart.

## JOIN THE ALABAMA BAPTIST

 PIANO CLUBAnd exchange your old plano for a splendid new Self-player Plano that can be used and enjoyed by every member of your family from the little tots of five or six years to the old gray-headed folks who love music, but didn't have the opportunity to take lessons when they were young. This delightful home entertainer is the greatest musical instrument of the age, for it makes home the most interesting and delightful place in all the world for the young and old allke. In speaking of the Self-prayer furnished by the Club, Rev. Len $G$. Broughton, D, D., formerly of Atlanta, now of London, says: "All who have ever heard it are in an agreement that it is one of the very best combinations that has ever been put on the market. Persons desiring such an instrument will certainly do well to examine yours, and if they will oall give it a trial I feel sure they will try no further."
Write for your copy of the Club's catalogue and see how easy we have made it for you to own a first-class plano or plano player. Adadreama Baptist Plano Club Dept., Atlanta, Ga, lanta, Ga.


## NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that on the 20th day of May, 1913, R. W. Knight \& Company, Limited, did file in the Probate Court of Jefferson county, Alabama, their certificate of limited partnership, as provided by chapter 122 of the Code of Alabama, which sets orth the following.
(1) That the name of the partnership shall be R. W. Knight \& Company, Limited, and place of business Birmingham, Alabama; (2) that their usiness shall be that of dealing in electrical supplies; (3) that -R. W. Knight is the general partner and has contributed $\$ 19,800.00$ to the common stock of the partnership, and that M. A. Leeler is the special partner and nerghio' stock. that both partners reside in Birmingham; (4) that the rearterah is to continue the partnersh is to cont a in force (5) that R. W. Knight alone ts an thorized to transact business for said partnership.
R. W. KNIGHT \& CO, LTD.
M. W. WHEELER

Turner \& Murphy, Attorneys. may28-6t

## FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of an indebtedness secured by a mortgage executed to the underIgned, The Mortgage-Bond Company New York, by Roland L. Lide, on the 18th day of March, 1912, which morigage is recorded in the offee county, Alabama, In book 652, on page 227 , notice is hereby given that, acting under the power of sale contained in sald mortgage, the undersigned will sell at public outcry, to the highest bldder, for cash, in front of the court house of sald county, at Birmingham, on Tuesday, the 22nd day of July, 1913, the following described property in Birmingham, Jefferson county, Alabama, conveyed by sald mortgage, to-
The east 44.33 feet of lots 10 and 11 and part of lot 12, in block " A ," of the survey of Ardis Helghts, may of which 8 reor of Probate for said county, in map ook 8, on page 32, parthe prescribed as begining at the intersectinn of the western of Phelin. enteenth venue South and run thence northward along gald west line of Phelan treet 114 feet to the north of Phelan tree of lot 10 thence west. boundary said boundary line 41.33 ward alonse said bourd parallel with Phelan street to sald northern line of Seventeenth avenue, thence eastward along the northern line of Seventeenth avenue 47.4 feet to the point of beginning.
This sale is made for the purpose of paying the indebtedness secured by sald mortgage, as well as the expenses of foreclosure.
Thls, the 16th day of June, 1913.
THE MORTGAGEBOND COMPANY
OF NEW YORK, Mortgagee.

## Mary Baldwin Seminary

Term begine Sept. itth. 19n1, Iocated in pased ellmate, beautiful grounds and mod
rn appointrients. Students from 3 states


## INDICATIONS ARE

THAT THE PASTORS ARE PAYING LITTLE HEED TO THE APPEAL FOR HELP UP THE JUNE HILL. MAYBE THEY HAVE A SURPRISE IN STORE FOR ME AT THE VERY LAST. I HOPE SO.
w. B. CRUMPTON.

Dr. H. C. Risner was pastor of thls church for four years some 10 years agi. Recently the brethren fnvited him to hold a meeting for them. He began the 8th of June. The meetings were full of interest from the first ser vice. Nearly all the stores in town closed their doors to attend the services. I do not remember to have seen a church or town more greatly blessed than Roanoke has been in this meeting. At the morning services the large auditorium was well filled, and at night practicaly ever seat was taken. Wednesday, Thursday and Frlday of the last week the women had a prayer meeting in the Sunday school room. which was largely attended and ful of blessing. On those days the men had a prayer meeting at 5 p . m. In the auditorium. I have never seen a men's prayer meeting so well attended or so much interest taken in it. It seemed impossible to close the meetings at the end of the hour each day. Brother Risner is a great preacher, with a great mind and a still greater soul. For the two weeks he did not preach an uninteresting sermion. He has greatly endeared himself to the brethren nere. The blessings of the meetings will be felt for years in this communtty. There were many additions to the church.-J. Wlley Rucker, Pastor, Roanoke.

## MCGEE-BRUCE.

Sunday afternoon, June 15, at 6 o'clock, at the home of the bride's parents, occurred the marriage of Miss Nelle McGee to Mr. J. H. Bruce. The mariage was witnessed by the immedate family and a few friends.
The bride and groom entered the beantifully decorated parlor together, followed by Rev. H. W. Chambers, who Impressively performed the ceremony. The bride was handsome in a gown of embroldered volle. She is of a most charming personality, and has scores of frlends, who wish her the happiness she so much deserves.
The groom is a native of Kentucky, but has been bookkeeping for the past two years in Alabama, where he has won many frlends by his most excellent disposition.
The Fremont Sunday school, where the young couple are both active engaged, wish for them showers of God's richest blessings throughout the great eternity.
a friend.
According to the monthly magazine De Kiatholischen Missionen, the Roman, Catholle church has 2,305 prlests, 1,182 monks, 3,280 nuns and 642 catechists at work in Africa.
"To employ one's Individual efforts to Increase good in this world is an elemental princtple of ChristHving."


Dear Brother Crumpton:
Guess you will Indulge me to the extent of reading this unburdening of what I dreamed might be a useful idea.

I was ireading the BaptistWorld one Sunday evining when I read an ac count of the plan in some states to correlate the country churches. Having been reared in a country Baptist church, having cad and heard so much about some of our gréatest men who have come from the country church, then having more recently heard and read so much of the decline of many of our once strong old country churches, the subject appealed to me forcibly, and has remained with me ever since, till I have come ingo the idea of a definite plan.

You observe that I have talien a country commmnity of Baptist churches to fllustrate my plan. This is exactly as it was when $\{$ lived there as a boy and member of old Bethel church. To make the diastam plain, I will explain that the little village, Forney, is where Bethel is. Thets is a good school there, three or four stores, lodges and good doctor. This is ghout six miles from the railroad. I placed the parsonage near the center of the fild. This should be owned by the field, a neat, well-bult home provided hy these four churches, with about 20 or 40 acres of ground. One room in that home should be large enough to entertain a goodly number of people, the memberghip of the official board and their wives. Many of our now city pastors wolld jump at a pastorate like thls.
L. WHORTON.

What is the matter with this as a co-operatike basis?
Let the brethren prayerfully study it. The anly change I would suggest in the diagram is the substitution of "Pastorium" in place of "Parsonage."

A FIELD: Four country Baptist churches.
CONFERENCE DAYS: Saturdays before the nitt Sundays.
MEETING DAYS: Fifth Sundays, and can be devoted to subjects and problems co-operative, evangelism, etc.

MODERATOR: The common pastor.
DELEGATES: Every member of every churifh edmposing the field.
OFFICLAL BOARD: Every deacon in the fosis churches.
CLERICAL BOARD: The four church clerks pifide up the clerical work, for instance, thus: Recording clerk, mission clérk Sunday school clerk, and clerk of the official board (or a coresponding cleets

Then, of course, each Individual church will हige their monthly conference days and meeting days respectively on the othersfour Sundays. Their church aftalrs will "be as they have always been. One of these churches has been known to have its pastor come 25 miles, passing teveral good churches on his way. Let the field call the pastor.

## ALABAMA <br> POLYTECHNFO <br> INSTITUTE <br> "AUBURN",

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69 Professors and Instructors. 810 Students. 20 vell Equipped Laboratories Next Sesslon Begins Wednesday, Sett. 10, 1913
New Bulldings: Smift Dining Hall, Carnegie Liptarary, Agricultural Hall, Broun Engineering Hall, Datry and Horticultural Laboratorles and Greenhouses.
Cepartments: I. EngIneering and Mines-Clin1 Slectrical, Mechanical, Chemical and Mining Engineering, Architectiare, Metallurgy, Mechanlc Arts, Technical Drawing, Machine Design, elic Agricultural Scl-ences-Agriculture, Horticulture, Animal Indestry, Botany, Entomology, Chemistry and Pharmacy. II. Academic-H istory, English, MathematIcs, Latin, German. French, Physics and Astronoryy, Political Economy,
Psychology. IV. Veterinary Med Icine.
Expenses: Free Psychology.
Expenses: Free tuition to residents of Alabana, $\$ 20.00$ to non-residents. Board in Dormitory and with private familiss. For Catalogue and Further Information, Address
CHAS, C. THACH, M. A., LL. D., President.
AUBURN, ALA.

SINGLE COMB RHODE ISLAND REDS.

Spring Clearance of Utillty BIrda.
I will sell for the next 30 days utility pens-four hens and a cock-from my "BRED-TO-LAY AND DO LAY" straln of Reds for \$10. No better layers anywhere.

Show BIrde and Fancy Egge.
If you want show birds I have them, and will be glad to quote prices.
This is what Judge Loring Brown says of my Reds (he mated the pens): "Mrs. Calloways's Reds won at the leading shows the past season; and her blrds not only are correct in color, type and slze, and wonderful layers but have that right black color in wings and talls that is required to wis the blue in ho competition. If you want io get br ting of eggs or a cockerel of the Calloway strain."
Eggs from my three best pens, all headed by first prize cockerels at Atlanta, Augusta and Macon, mated to prize-winning females, at $\$ 25$ per set ting. Pens headed by cockerels that were head of winning pens at Augusta, Macon and Hagerstown, at s5 per setiline at $\$ 2$ per setting, $\$ 8$ pershundred. I have as fine Reds as can be found in Thave as ine Reds as can be found in America and can start you right, or
furnish you blood that
will improve your flocks.

MRS. P. T. CALLOWAY,
(Member of American Poultry Assoclation, Rhode Island Red Club of Poultry Assoclation.)

## LEAVE IT TO DOCTOR.

Ninety-nine times out of a hundred he can tell you, whether a medicine has real merit or not. Doctor M. L. has real mert or not. Doctor M. L.
Flelder, of Eclectic P. O., Ala., says Flelder, of Eclectic P. O., Ala., says
this of TTetterine: "I know it to be a this of Tetterine: "I know it to be a
radical cure for tetter, salt rheum zema and all kindred diseases of skin and scalp. I never prescribe anything and scalp. I never prescribe anything
else in all skin trouble." You are absolutely safe in its use. 50 cents at sorutely sate in its use.
drag stores or by mall from Shuptrine Co, Savannah, Ga.

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Part of lots 10,11 and 12 in block " $A$," of the survey of Ardis Helghts, map of Judge of Probate for said county in Judge of Probate for sald countr in may book 8 , on page 32 , particularly described as beginning in the northern 47.4 feet west ward of the intersection of sald line with the west line of Phelan street, and run thence northward parallel with Phelan street to the north boundary line of lot 10, thence westward along said boundary line
44.33 feet, thence southward parallel 44.33 feet, thence southward parallel with Phelan street to said northern line of Seventeenth avenue, thence eastward along the northern line of
Seventeenth avenue 47.4 feet to the Seventeenth avenue
point of beginning.
This sale is mad
This sale is made for the purnose of paying the indebtedness secured by sald mortgage, as well as the expenses of foreclosure.
This, the 16 th dav of June, 1913. THE MORTGAGE-BOND COMPANY A. C. \& H YORK, Mortgagee.

MANUFACTURE EXTRACTS AT HOME. Big profts. Send 25 c for sample and particulars concerning formula. Necessity Supply Co., Au-

## FROM ENTERPRISE.

With grateful heart to God for His wonderful goodness to the children of men I write you about our great meeting at Enterprise. Brother H. B. Woodward came down and preached for us 11 days and nights. His sermons were of a high class and appealed to the higher life for Christians and the convincing, hurtful, destructive life of sin to the unconverted. We enjoyed him very much, and our people are greatly blessed with his sermons.
We had Brother J. M. Springfield, the Baptist bishop of Geneva, to lead the singing for us, and he did it so well that our people are loud th his praises. Springfield is a great helper, and we are proud of him. He is going to make good in this part of the state I think. There is room for many more good ones like him. Only our people need to awake to the necessity of supporting their pastors. If the good people in this part of the state would try they could locate some strong preachers and our churches would soon build up, but they must first realize this necesity. (Excuse me; I started to tell about the meetlng.)
We had 28 additions. I baptized 25 last Sunday night in the presence of fully 600 people. Some weeks ago I baptized two splendid young ladles.
Our church work is very pleasant indeed, and we have begun to talk about the coming of the State Convention, which we are hoping will be the very best session of that great body of Baptists. We hope to help the brethren and our secretary to smile at the success of the State Mission cause.
With fraternal love to the brotherhood everywhere, 1 am ,

Cordially, o. P. BENTLEY.

## STOFFREGEN-METCALFE,

Dr. and Mrs. A. B. Metcalfe have announced the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Miss Votle, to Mr. George Beysiegel Stoffregen, of Rome, Ga., the wedding to occur at 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, July 23, at the First Baptist church, Carrollton, Ala.
The bride-to-be is one of Carrollton's fairest daughters and is a young woman possessed of many charms and graces. She is attractive and vivacious, and during her short residence in our city has won for herself the love and admiration of many friends and admirers.
Mr . Stoffregen is a young business men of Rome, who numbers his friends by the extent of his acqualntance. He holds a responsible position as, bookkeeper and assistant cashler with the City National Bank, and during a recent visit to this city made for himself many friends.
After the marriage the happy couple will visit relatives and friends in Birmingham and Chattanooga, Tenn., and will be at home to their friends after August 4, Rome, Ga.
A. B.

## Weak Eyes

Are made strong by Leonardi's Eye Lotion. Inflammation is cured without paln in one day. No other eye reme eyes in working trim. it makes the eyes in
strong eyes.
Guaranteed or money refunded. Druggists sell it at 25 cts, or forwarded prepaid on recelpt of price by S. B.

A VALUABLE REPORT FOR S
DAY SCHOOL WORKERS.
fter a serious delay on scocunt After a, serious delay on account of
the floods at Dayton, $O$., the printed minutes of the third aunual meetiag of the Sunday School Council of Evangelical Denominations tor the United States and Canada are at last avallable. This important report contains the complete findings of the council, representing 29 denominations, touching such matters as 'Sunday school standards exhibits, lesson courses and summer schools for Sunday school workers, logether with the reports of officers, sections and committees and a complete membership roll of the council by denominations. The statistical table printed in the report shows that in 10 of the 29 denominations the Sunday sehool enrollment exceeds the total number of communicants in numbers yarying from 5 to 50 per cent of the total number of communicants. In the remaing 19 denominations the number of communicants exceeds the Sunday sehool enrollment by percentages varying from 8 to 130 . Altogether the 80 pages of the report are crowded with valuable information regarding sunday school work viewed from the interdenominational standpoint. Pastors and Sunday school workers of evangelical churches can obtain the report by sending their applieation, accompanied by 10 cents in stamps, to the secretary of the council, Henry H. Meyer, 150 Fifth avenue, New York.

## RESOLUTIONS

Adopted by the Geneva Baptist Sunday School.

On the 24th day of April, 1913, the cold, merclless hand of death reached into the home of Brother and Sister D, G. Roach and took from among us their sister and our beloved coworker, Miss Susle Nuvin, whom we will sadly miss as one of the efficlent teachers in the primary department of the Geneva Baptist Sunday school and as a tnember of the church choir; therefore be it resolved:
First-That we bow in humble submission to the unerring wisdom of our Heavenly Father in His permitting to go from us the spirit of Miss Susie.
Second-That we commend to the members of both departments of this Sunday sehooi and to all her friends the unselfish and beautiful life of this modest young woman, who was ever taithful ahd consecrated to the duties and servee of a Christlan's life.
Third-That we extend to the much bereaved family and friends our sincere sympathy in this; their sad hour of afflicilon, and commend unto them the grace of our blessed Lord, who alone can soothe the aching hearts of those thus afflicted.
Fourth - That a copy of these resolutions be forwarded to the family and a copy glon to the Geneva Reaper and the Alabama Baptist for publication.
W. WOOD

MRS, D, L, WATSON,
Miss mae metcalfe,
Committee.
God cas be found at the seashore or in the open country, if we seek for Him therb. But if the heart is not worshipiul, we shall not find Him; netther in the breaker's roar nor in the silence of the woods.

## VARICOSE VEINS.

Varicose Veins" is the name that has been given to veins that have become permanently and pathologically dilated. Varicosities are not conflined to any particular part of the body, but
when retetred to as "varicose velns" when retetred to as "varicose veins most commonly occur in the lower limbs, They manifest themselves as Irregular protuberances on the sur-
face soft to the touch, and causing a face, soft to the touch, and causing a
blush appearance in the surrounding skin. They become extremely painful, especially to those constantly on their feet. The cause is an obstructed circulation of the blood causing undue pressure on the walls of the velins which give way and dilate. Unless relieved, obstinate ulcers are liable to form; and in some cases the veins and skin burst and serious hemorrhages The

The treatment of varicose veing is quite difficult. A prominent physician has said, "The difficulty of treating ordinary ulcers or varicose veins has always been the source of much irriand especially so when the leg is the and especially so When the leg is the manded, in order to relieve the blood manded, in order to relieve the blood or stockings to support the walls of the blood vessels.
In the last few years Absorbine, Jr., which is an analgesic, germicidal, stimulant finiment and discutient, has been found very efficient in the treatment of even vicious cases of varicose veins of long standing. It relleves the pain, stimulates the circulation, and disperses the morbid matter which has accumulated. Being composed of vegetable extracts and essential olls non-destructive of tissue, It may be applied without danger even if ulcers have formed; and because of Its gerinlcidal and healing properties, will prove beneficial.
Absorbine, Jr., is manufactured by W. F. Young, P., D. F., of 466 Temple Street, Springfield, Mass,, who will on request send descriptive booklet and, it you enclose 10c in stamps, a liberal rial bottle.
Sold by leading druggistspat $\$ 1.00$ for 4 oz . bottle and $\$ 2.00$ for 12 oz . manufacturer, all charges paid and manufacturer, all charges paid and safe de
prices.

## SOUTHERN <br> FEMALE COLLEGE <br> \section*{LaGrange}

 is so0 feet above sea level, has mild win:
tera, an wotgorating and healihful ollters,
mate. THE SOUTHERN in the second oldest
chartered college for women in America

- tias educated three generations. Send
 tunlty to become a polshed woman, phy. sicany, mentally, moraily and spirituaily
strong. The environment of the college
Ife is such as induces and promoter Hfe is such as induces and promoter the
highest degree of culture and refinement. highest degree of culture and rellinement.
The college provides industrial, normal The college provides, industrial, normal
and relielous tratning, muste, art, ha ex. cellent facult, modern and thoroughly


## J. E. RICKETSON, Pres.,

Box 16
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DEWBERRY SCHOOL AGENCY,

## Established 1892.

How to find the right teacher for your school is a hard problem. Sthools, colleges and families are sast mit their wants to some good School Agency where leading teachers of the country are enrolled
We make this our business. Tell us what you want. No charge to schools. Good teachers should write for circulars. Address R. A. Clayton, Mgr., Birmingham, Ala.

Epictetus sought ever to accommodate the mind to the facts. "You must altogether control desire," said he. "You must have neither anger nor resentment nor envy nor pity."

Swamp Chill and Fever Cure takes

## MAIL ORDER HOUSE

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## THE IMPORTANCE <br> OF RIGFT GLASSES

For children can't be overestimated.
We want to emphasize that
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3. Volume III- contains about 150 sermons. Price 50 cents. These volumes contain the cream, the best-of recent great sermons.
4. Our fourth volume in this set of books we call " 1000 Diamonds." It contains nearly 1000 bright suggestive
religious anecdotes. Price 50 cents, religious anecdotes. Price 50 cents, large double column pages, printed on sood boots paper and substantally bound. Yoi can have elther book at the price named, he-price named. prepay them.
These books are not cloth bound, but are bound with a tough, flexible material that will outlast many grades of cloth blading. These sermons are by the leading preachers of the world, such men as Rev. A. C. Dixon, D. D. Bishop John H. Vincent, D. D.; Rev, F. B. Myers, D. D.; Bishop J. N. Fitzgerald, D. D.; Rev. D. J. Burrell, D, D.; Revi F. L. Patton, D, D.; Rev:
G. B. F. Hallock, D. D.; Rev, G. J. G. B. E, Hallock, D. D. Rev, G. J. Buchett, D. D.; Rev, J. W. Chapman, D. D.; Rev. F. W. Palmer, D. D., and scores and scores of other men of national and international reputation.
Address Rev. Wm. E. Rutledge, 1108
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Dr, Layfayette Bennett says: "Tyree's Antiseptic Powder will effect a cure-in most cases of catarrh. I have patient spray the nasal passages with a solution of one teaspoonful to a pint of water. It is pleasant and patients Ike to use, it." Also invaluable in cases of head colds, sore throat, the well as gther indammations. Get a 25 c box at any drug store (or by mail) and if not pleased return the empty box and get your money back. J. S. Tyree, Chemist, Washington D. C: Mr. Tyree will mall a liberal sample of his powder with full directions, free, to any who write mentioning this paper.

## TETTERINE SCORES TRIUMPH.

Mr. B. H. Tanner, McDonald's Mill, Ga., reports; "Tetterine is the only remedy I ever sold that, permanently cured tetter. I sold it to a person who had tetter on hls hand for 52 years and two boxes cured him.
Tetterine has no equal for Eczeńa, Tetter, Ringworm, Pimples, Ftashes and Skin eruptions, also Itching Piles 50 cents at drug stores or by mall from Shuptrine Co., Savannah, Ga.

"CETY EDGE" the only lediev'ehoo dreanding that


 Toulcs Wirre (in ligivi form with popone). auct. BABY EIIFE combination for gentiemen who color nod los tro to all black shook, Pollsh witha bruhh or cloth, 10 cents, $\overline{\text { Lirrer}}$ Utyour deoled doob in ot kep the kind yoo want seend WHITTEMORE BROS. A CO.
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## $\$ 100$ TO \$300

 Per Month In a Business If you are ambitions, enertetic ond our Own Iblou are ambitioas, enertetic and of modersteabtity, we can tart you in business for yourself.

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This is a prescription prepared especially for MALARIA or CHILLS \& FEVER. Five or six doses will break any case, and return. It acts on the liver better. than Calomel and does not Aripe or sicken. 2 Fc

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## TEACHERS

Prepare for the July examination by taking the drill in the Baptist Collesiate Institute, April 28 to July 18.
Write to
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Nowton, Ala.
A BAPTIST YOUNG LADY, holding a second grade certificate, and with four years' experience, desires a position eether in a public or private school for this fall. Can furnish ex cellent testimonials. Address

Care of Alabama Baptist.
Better and sater than calomelSwamp Chill and Fever Cure. Instant rellef. At druggiata.

## BY JES' LAUGHIN.

It's curious what a sight o' good a little thing will do;
How ye kin stop the flercest storm when it begins to brew,
An? take the sting from what began ter rankle when 'twas spoke,
By keepin' still and treatin' it as if it wuz a joke;
Ye'll find that ye kin fill a place with smilies instead $o^{\prime}$ tears,
$\mathrm{An}^{\prime}$ keep sunshine gleamin' through the shadows of the years By jes' laughin'.

Folks sometimes falls ter note the possibilities that lie
In the way yer mouth is curvin' an the twikle in yer eye;
It ain't so much what's said that hurts ez whut ye think lies hid,
It ain't so much the doin' ez the way a thing is did;
An' many a home's kep' happy an' contented day by day,
$\mathrm{An}^{\prime}$ like ez not a kingdom hez been rescued from decay

By jes' laughin'
-Selected.

## GRUMBLERS.

We are all natural-born grumblers. From childhood to the grave we look for the few things that are wrong and forget the many that are right. When we are strong and healthy we offer no prayer of thanksgiving. But let us have an ache or a pain, a cut finger or a sore thumb, and hear the wails of distress.
We expect to be healthy, happy and well. We feel that that is an inheritance to which we are entitled. SQ we think nothing of it; but how we magnify our little troubles!
We forget that if we inherit health, so we may also have an inheritance of suffering. If we have days of sunshine, we must also have days of storm. If we expect to enjoy happlness, we must also anticipate hours of pain. If we have joys, we must also have sorrows.
We never voice contentment: We always proclaim our discontent. Hear the cries of unrest by those who mag. nify their grievances against the present order of things. This has much to do with the clamor in favor of upsetting our established form of government and trying experiment, costly, unnecessary and in many instances foolish.
The grumblers are responsible for the unreason, discontent and unbelief that so widely prevail. It has been so always, from ancient Biblical times to this so-called "new century of progress."
Stop it!-John A. Sleicher in Les lie's.

During the nineteenth century that which characterized the life of the church was its zeal in sending the gospel to the heathen. It may be part of our punishment for not sending fast enough that the twentieth century is sending the heathen to us in ever increasing numbers. It is all too suduen, and the church is too dazed to recognize the changed conditions, but the awakening must come.

During a visit to the United States next spring Prof. James Stalker, of Aberdeen, will give a course of lectures on religious psychology at the Union Theological Seminary, Richmond, Va.

## Corns Ended Forever For 15 Cents

Pease stop and consider.
The corns you are paring, and daubing, and doctoring can be ended forever in 48 hours. And without any discomfort.

Apply a little Blue-
jay plaster, and the
cornpainstopsat once.

Then forget the corn. In two days take of the plaster and lift The corn. terminate only scientific way It is so efficient
it is so efficient that folks now
It is a mentle and corns a month.
It is gentle and easy and comnothing else will do. Try it on one corn.

## A in the pleture is the soft B A ' B wax. It loosens the corn. B stops the pain and keeps the wax from spreading. Dis rubber adhesive to tasten the plaster on.

## Blue-jay Corn Plasters

Sold by Druggists -15 c and 25 c per package Sample Malled Free, Also Blue-jay Bunion Plasters.
(285) Gaiber \& Black, Chicago \& New York, Makers of Surgical Dreisings, etc.

Capitgl $\$ 500,000.00$
Surplus (Earned) \$550,000.00
Birmingham Trust \& Savings Co.
This bank is open on Saturdays from 4 to 8 o'clock p. m. to receive Savings Deposits.
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benson Cain, abst. Cashier. $\begin{array}{ll}\text { TOM O. SMITH, Vice-President. } & \text { C. D. COTTEN, Asst. Cashier. } \\ \text { W. HA MANLY, Cashler. } & \text { E. W. FINCH, Asst. Cashler. }\end{array}$ W. He MANLY, Cashler.

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## To Eyery Readerofthe Alabama Baptist

$W^{E}$E would be glad of your personal acquain-tance-because we know you would appreciste us as much as we would you.
Wo are trying, and very successfully to run a Stare of Service. We provide great stocks in the first place-more than $\$ 1,000,000.00$ being carried constantly on our Sales Floors and in our great warehouse and stock rooms.
We put prices on our merchandise that have no coinparison for lowness, quality considered, in Alabama.

And more than 700 people, our loyal army of helpers, are striving as we are, to render pleasant and quick service.

WE HAVE EVERYTHING TO WEAR:
We-fill orders sent us by mail on the same day received and we guarantee satisfaction or give your money, and take back the goods.

WILL YOU WRITE US AND TRY US?

## PROGRAM

of Baptist Rallies in Sheliby County Assoclation.

There will be Baptist rallies at the following named places on the following dates:

## Subjects.

First-"Missions," emphasizing associational missions, especially in the mining district.
Second-"The Purpose of an Assoclation and the Importance of a Full Representation from Each Church.'
Third-"Sunday School Work and Its Relation to Missions.
Fourth-"Education."
The rallies in the association will be divided into three groups.

Group No. 1.
New Hopewell-Saturday, July 12. Speakers; L. Leftwich, J. H. Longcrier and B. Davie.
Shelby-Sunday, July 13, Speakers: L. Leftwich, J. H. Longerier and B. Davie.

Kingdom-Monday, July 14. Speakers: L, Leftwich, B. Davie, J. B. Byrd and Ira D. Harris.
Bethel-Tuesday, July 15. Speakers: B. Davie, Ira D. Harris and J. H. Longerier.
Bethesda - Wednesday, July 16 Speakers: B. Davie, Ira D. Harris and c. H. Florey.

Providence-Thursday, July 17. Speakers: B. Davie, Ira D. Harris, C. H. Florey and R. A. Kidd.

Vincent-Thursday night, July 17 Speakers: B. Davie, Ira/D. Harris, C. H. Florey and R. A. Kidd.

Macedonia-Friday, July 18. Speakers: B. Davie, Ira D. Harris, C. H. Florey and R. A, Kidd.
Columbiana - Sunday, July 20. Speakers: W. W. Campbell, B. Davie and J. H. Longcrier

Group No. 2.
Speakers for all places: E. M. Stewart, T. W. Palmer, S: M. Cheatham, S. Smitherman and B. Davie.

Enon Church-Tuesday, July 22.
Calera-Tuesday night, July 22.
Concord (Dargin) -Wednesday, July 23.

Dogwood Grove-Thursday, July 24.
Maylene Church-Friday, July 25.
Macedonia, South-Saturday, July 26.

Montevallo-Sunday, July 27
Group No. 3.
Speakers for each place: R. J. Miles, J. F. Averyt, J. B. Byrd and George W. Freeman.
Pilgrim's Rest Church-Monday, July 28.
Mt. Calvary Church-Tuesday, July 29.

New Prospect No. 1 Church-Wednesday, July 30.
Florence Church-Thursday, July 31.
Each church is requested to have ainner on the ground and convey the speakers to the next church or place of speaking
c. W. O'HARA, Moderator.

By authority of the Executive Committee.

A Chicago judge who has tried many divorce cases says that rarely, almost never, were the parties to the divorce suit active church workers.

## MY VISIT TO GADSDEN.

It was my privilege and pleasure to spend some days with-Rev. W. M. Garreto pastor of the Second Baptist church; Gadsden, in a serles of meetings which began on the first Sunday in June. The unity of the church, the large attendance upon the services and the hospitality of the people made my stay with them very delightful. I found a number of old friends and several of my former parishioners in the fellowship of this church.
Rev. 4. A. Hutto, who has recently returnep from Texas, worshipped with us frequently during the meeting. He is open for engagements, and I am sure will not be allowed to rest very long upion his oars. His cheerful cooperation and prayerful attention was an inspiration to your scribe.
It was a great joy to have with us in one of the day services our beloved falther in the ministry, Rev. R. A. J. Cumble, whose labors of love during his long period of service have been crpwned with such an abundant harvest having baptized almost 5,000 candidates, among whom the writer is numbered.
Brother Garrett is to be congratulated upon having the co-operation of so many preachers in his membersBrethren Solly, Thompson, Goodhue, Sanders and Brown, and one whose name escapes me. All seemed to be in hearty sympathy with the work.
I regard this church as well located and destined to accomplish a great work. I found the pastor comfortably fixed in his own home, and his people in love with him and his excellent family. My heart's desire and prayer to God'is that heaven's blessing may abide with them.
J. R. STODGHILL.
religious label on worldiy AMUSEMENTS.

We have often thought of how the devil deceives ministers and other well-me ning people by putting a rellgious label on a worldly amusement or cheap church entertainment, and makes fhem pay for it and seem to enjoy it, while they are too conscientious to, go to a theatre or other wellknown place of amusement and witness something that has real merit as an amusement or entertainment. We do not regret the keeping of the law of our church strictly concerning such things, But we do resent it when, after we have refused such things, we get buncoed-into witnessing cheap imitations, under religious auspices, of the very things we have condemned in their original forms and in their regular places. Giving a poor imitation of a worldly performance and getting a portion of the tícket receipts does not sanctify a thing that the church through religious conviction has dis-approved.-Ex.

The Bible is the most thought-suggesting book in the world. No other deals with such grand themes.-Herrick Johhson.
Don't dope with calomel. Swamp Chill and Fever Cure is better. At your druygist.

Pellagra Cured! Money Back
If Remedy Fails
 AGAINII MY Remedy NEVER CURES within a $a$ Huncreds of matoow weeks orts monthe.
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For Pellagra and Nothing Etse Don't despair! Write me today for my ERBa BOOK, which \#ives many teal timonlals Ilke Mrs, Baker's-tells how. Remecornize Pellagra-about my guarantee my cost-my responsibility-givea symptom blank and tells you how to If you have Pellagra-1f you know anyone else who has-write for thls book. Don't delay. You take no risk. Remember
guarantee.

## GBMizim <br> merican Compounding ( 6

## The Country Water Problem Solved

There is no reason why the man
living in the country cannot have a water supply equally as good as the man living in the city.

## KEYHENEE WATER SUPPLY

With the Kewanee Pneumatic Tank
buried in the ground or placed in the
cellar, you can enjoy all cellar, you can enjoy all the benefits of paying a penny for water tax.
The Kewanee System is originally an
air presuare nyntem. The:water is air pressure syytem, The water is pumped from a well or cistern into an
air tight tank. The air having no eneape, becomes com-
presed. Under ordinary conditions when the tank is half full, a pressure of 30 . pounds will bexeried on tha water. This wil rase tiee water approximately 60 feet. By pumping
more water into the tank, a greater presiure nay be obtained,
Yoi see, sufficient premsure may readily be
created to delvee witer to the plumbing fixtures cred hoose, to outhide hydrants, garden, to the
in the houm
barr- to wherever Its The old ntyle, expensive, unnigitity and unsafe
elevated tank and fower to done away with. The Cewanee system displacesilaswellasthe old tath oned leaky attic tank, and kives you water under
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if you have any ko If you have any kind of pumping to do, write us, Kewanee pumping machinery Kowanery Powers of pumping service. We Ruaranted to run other mactinisery. Kowanee syuteme are
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 We whuld like to send you oure. catalog No. Now, fully explaining, the
KEWANEE WATER SUPPLY COMPANY
day.
Kewanee, Itlinois

## Eyrie Egg Shipping Boxes

In 15, 30, 50 and 100 egg sizes. Theise have the handle lock and are the safest, We slso have the Anderson Egg Boxes. Write for prices.

POULTRY RAISERS will be is position now to sechre every requisite necessary for success in poultry ralsing from my store in Birmingham.

Grit and Shell Boxes, Food Holders, Drinking Founts, Incubator and Brooder Thermometers, Bone Mills, Cypher's Incubators and Brooders.

Beef Scraps, Crushed Oyster Shell, Grit, Charcoal, Cut Alfalfa, Mashed Feed, Scratch and Little Chick Feed. Conkey's. Poultry Remediee and all other Poultry supplies.
JOHN L. PARKER, wasticic Birmingham, Ala.

## President Milton H．Smith Gives Reasons Why

## L．\＆N．Cannot Accept Rate Reductions．

## Editor The Birmingham News

I have read with interest editorial in your issue of eighth instant entitled， ＂Judge Grubb＇s Decision Should Stand Uncontested，＂and while appreciating some of the commendatory expressions regarding the Louisville \＆Nashville Railroad Company，I disagree with the averments upon which I assume you base your conclusions and advice．

You say：＂The amount of money involved in the half－cent lower rate is a trifle comparatively．That great system can readily afford the loss．＂ $\mid$ Had you been advised of the facts you would not，I am sure，have reached such conclu－ sion．The loss actually sustained by the Louisville \＆Nashville Raliroad Com－ pany in the State of Alabama from June 1，1909，to January 31，1912－32 months，during which period it was compelled by the order of the Federal Court to put the reduced rates for passenger traffic on trial while the mefits of the case were being adjudicated－amounted to $\$ 640,128.15$ ，or an average of over $\$ 240,000$ per year reduction in net revenues，the cost of conducting the traffic at the rate of 2 1－2 cents maximum being the same as at the rate of 3 cents per mile maximum．Capitalizing this on－a 4 per cent basis，you will find that the loss of net earnings was equal to the interest on $\$ 6,000,000$ ．This is but a small part of the loss in revenue that must result from reduction of the rates in Alabama．If the rates in Alabama are reduced，corresponding reductions must be made in other States in which the company operates south of the Ohio river，in all of which it is receiving maximum of 3 cents per mile，including Tennessee，Kentucky and Georgia．We estimate the loss that would result from such reduction to be not less than $\$ 1,000,000$ per year，net，which capital－ ized at 4 per cont is equal to $\$ 25,000,000$ ．The capacity or ability of the com－ pany to earn interest on money to be borrowed，would be reduced fully $\$ 25,000$ ，－ 000 ，ind its credit impaired to that extent．And，unfortunately，this is not all． The adoption of the maximum of $21-2$ cents per mile for the transportation of intrastate passengers will necessarily enforce a reduction in the interest rates． As an illustration：The Louisville \＆Nashville now receives for the transpor－ tation of passengers between Louisville and Nashville $\$ 6.50$ per single trip．At $21-2$ cents it would receive $\$ 4.60$ ，a reduction of 90 cents per passenger，or 17 per cent in net earnings．Assuming the net earnings to be 40 per cent，or $\$ 2.20$ －the average for the system during the last fiscal year was 30 per cent－the reduction is equal to 41 per cent of net earnings．

## Should Not Impair Road＇s Credit．

It is of great importance to the communities served by the Louisville \＆ Nashville Railroad Company that its credit be not impaired，but strengthened as far as possible．This is of special importance to the people of Alabama．If the traffic continues to grow（which necessarily means if the country served by it increases in wealth and population），enormens expenditures must be made in the near future．The line from Louisville to New Orleans must be recon－ structed，and a second track created．This necessitates＇practically building a new line；and from investigations made，it will result in the building of a double－track line from some point near Birmingham to the Tensas river at Hurricane Station，shortening the line nearly 40 miles，also，incidentally，short－ ening the line to Pensacola．Other similar additions must be made in Eastern Kentucky，East Tennessee and Georgia，including an extension of the present line of the Louisville \＆Nashville Railroad to Atlanta．The line in Ilinois and Indiana must also be reconstructed．Large expenditures are now being made，and the capital to pay for them has been provided，but a considerable part of it has been secured upon what are deemed onerous terms；indicating that the credit of the company is somewhat impaired；and the futhre outlook is such that the management will not enter upon any additional extensions－ the board will not authorize further expenditures on capital account，awaiting the result of the present threatening financial conditions．

It is not improbable that all extensions and additions to property，not only of the Louisville \＆Nashville Railroad，but of the railroads of the country，may be suspended for an indefinite period．When this is done－that is，when the very large expenditures being made for additions and extensions of railways， including the construction of electric railways，is checked or stopped altogether because of the dificulty in raising additional capital－the general business of the country must necessarily be greatly depressed，and there may possibly be a repetition of the conditions that prevalled in 1907.

## Attacks Cause Anxiety and Uncertainty．

Capltal invested in railways，and in many other public utilities and indus－ trials，is being attacked from so many directions that it causes anxiety and uneertainty．Persistent and determined efforts are being made to reduce the revenues of the railways，as well as other forms of industry．Taxes are being increased annually，and determined efforts are being made in some States to quadruple them．Cities，States and the United States are vying with each other in enacting laws and enforcing regulations increasing the cost of opera－ tion and reducing the net revenues of the rallways．Notice has been served by the highest officials of the United States that an attempt to reduce costs by reducing wages must not be made．Such notice is intended especially to apply to industrial organizations．

If the net revenues of the rallways be reduced by reduction of rates，in－ creasing taxation，and increase in labor costs（whlch seems to be proceeding without restriction），how long will be before the two converging lines meet，so
that the mest piosperous companies may be unable to earn dividends，thus destroying their credit，and many become unable to pay the interest on their indebtedness？

It must be plain to all that if the present tendency is not checked，the interests of ghe cfuntry at large must be disastrously affected，resulting in great losses and sstrifilig，especially to those dependent upon regular employment at remunerative rate．

It is argied in some of the press that the Louisville \＆Nashville Railroad managenent descrves condemnation because it resists the reduction in rates that has been scfepted by other roads．It is asserted that the other lines are transporting pashengers at the reduced rates without incurring losses．It must be remymbered that the other railroads relered to are mainly the Southern Railway and those controlled by it，namely，the Alabama Great Southern and Mobile \＆O Sio．Surely the people of Alabama have not forgotten that this reduction wis forced upon them；that they did not，and have not，willingly accepted such enforced rediction；that in 1907 the license of the Southern Railway．Company to transact business in Alabama was cainceled，the nominal reason beine the transfer of a suit from the State court to the United States court，but the real reason beng the alleged violation of the statutory act fixing the miximim rate for the transfortation of passengers at $21-2$ cents per mile；that the southern Railway had previouzly encountered somewhat similar conditions ig Noth Carolina，and perhaps in Georgia or other States；that in October， 190 ，the representatives of the Southern Railway，Alabama Great Southern and Mobile \＆Ohio entered into a contract with the then Governor of Alabama to reduce passenger rates under certain conditions，one of which was the disngiselng of the litigation or withdrawing cancellation of its license to transact bastuiss；another was the guarantee by the then Governor that the Railroad Conimififion of Alabama should permit the raising of certain rates on commodities inf，after trial，they were found to be too low，also guaranteeing that no rightor laterests of the said railroads should be affected by legislation to be enacted at any extra session of the Legislature held preceding the next regular session，hand relieving the companies from any penalties theretofore incurred by anleged violation of the laws．

## Enforced Reductions Are Hurtful．

We are told that in olden times governing officials having despotic power， needing mondy，torced contributions from wealthy victims by pulling their teeth until thy $\begin{gathered}\text { y } \\ \text { complied；but we are not advised that the victims enjoyed it，}\end{gathered}$ and I think 解e may conclude that notwithstanding the apparent cheerful ac－ quiescence in＇the enforced reduction in the rates of transportation of passen－ gers，from mifihum of 3 cents to maximum of 2 1－2 cents，of the roads in Alabama，it is not conclusive evidence that they believe the interests they repre－ sent have beef promoted by such enfored action．

Howver，效e that as it may，the conditions under which the Louisville \＆ Nashville opegates in Alabama vary greatly from those of other railroads． The Louisville \＆Nashville is the only company in Alabama that has recklessly invested caplind in the building of branch roads－roads over which only local or intrastate fraitic is moved．Nearly 70 per cent of the mileage operated by the Louisvilles ef Nashville Railroad Company is branch or intratstate lines． All other railepads in Alabama handle their intrastate traffic over lines mainly devoted to inferstate or through traffic，and in one sense it may be said that their intrastafe or local traffic is incidental to their other business；but the Louisville \＆sashville is operating nearly one million passenger train miles per annum onforanch lines wholly dependent for revenue upon the local travel． It will readily be seen that the losses may be incurred by other roads may be materially less，than of the Louisville \＆Nashvile，and the reduction may， therefore，to chen，not be so serious a matter；but it is，as shown，vital to the Louisville \＆Nashville．

## Much Business Done at a Loss．

It is judicially established that the intrastate passenger traffic of the Louisville \＆Mashville Railroad in Alabama is done at a heavy loss；that is， that the revenge derived is not sufficient to pay the cost of novement expenses and very little if any，return upon the capital invested．But the plea is made that as the Lopisville \＆Nashvile Railroad Company＇s entire traffic has，during the＇past few zears been profitable，it should，and may，be compelled to trans－ port business in，Alabama at a loss．The State of Alabama can not justly require that he earnings of the Louisville \＆Nashville Railroad in other States，or earnings derived from interstate traffic－that is，traffic passing be－ tween points 謽 fwo or more States－be appropriated to pay losses resulting from moving syafic between points within the State at unremunerative rates． The laws of the country prohibit such action by any State，and the law is so construed and will be so enforced by the courts．Such is the law and it ought to be the law．If the State of Alabama can require the carriers to trans－ port persons add property between points with the State at a loss，Tennessee， Kentucky and bther States may do so，resulting in general and sweeping reduc－ tions of all thy intrastate rates，which in turn will force the reduction of inter－
state rates，ani bankruptey will result．

I am well aware that it is exceedingly embarrassing for an editor to ac－ knowledge that fe has erred，and that very few will do so；but I hope I have made it clear that your statement that＂the amount involved in the half－cent lower rate is ${ }^{\text {g t trffle }}$
loss，＂ is erroneoparatively．That great system can readily afford the loss，＂is erronepus．

May 23， 1913.
MILTON H．SMITH．

